

**STUDY OF CONDOM USE AND BEHAVIOUR
AMONG VENUE-BASED SEX WORKERS AND
THEIR CLIENTS IN MAJOR URBAN AREAS
OF ETHIOPIA**

SUMMARY REPORT

DKT ETHIOPIA

OCTOBER 2008

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-----------|
| LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES | 3 |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS | 4 |
| EXECUTIVE SUMMARY | 5 |
| I. BACKGROUND AND INTRODUCTION..... | 7 |
| 1.1. Background and study objectives | 7 |
| 1.2. HIV among sex workers in Ethiopia..... | 8 |
| 1.3. Clients of sex workers | 8 |
| II. METHODOLOGY..... | 10 |
| 2.1. Study design | 10 |
| 2.2. Sampling..... | 10 |
| 2.2.1. Selection of towns | 10 |
| 2.2.2. Selection of clusters and respondents | 10 |
| 2.3. Sample size | 11 |
| 2.4. Interviews and survey instruments..... | 11 |
| 2.5. Data management and analysis..... | 12 |
| 2.6. Study limitations..... | 12 |
| III: PRESENTATION OF FINDINGS..... | 14 |
| 3.1 - Sex workers | 14 |
| 3.1.1. Socio-demographic profile and type of sex work venue..... | 14 |
| 3.1.2. Sexual partnership: paying clients and non-paying partners | 15 |
| 3.1.3. Condom use pattern and correlates | 16 |
| 3.1.4. Correlates of condom use with paying clients | 17 |
| 3.1.5. Reason for non-condom use with non-paying partners..... | 21 |
| 3.1.6. Condoms: awareness, availability and accessibility..... | 22 |
| 3.2. Clients of sex workers | 22 |
| 3.2.1. Socio-demographic profile of clients | 22 |
| 3.2.2. Condom use with sex worker..... | 24 |
| 3.2.3. Reason for non-use of condom with sex workers | 24 |
| IV. CONCLUSION AND PROGRAMMATIC IMPLICATIONS | 26 |
| Annex 1. Sampling domain | 28 |
| Annex 2. Survey Instruments | 29 |

LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES

| | |
|---|-----------|
| <i>Table 1 - Background characteristics of sex workers.....</i> | <i>15</i> |
| <i>Table 2 - Sexual behaviors of sex workers with paying clients and non-paying partners.....</i> | <i>16</i> |
| <i>Table 3 – Condom use pattern with clients and non-paying partners.....</i> | <i>16</i> |
| <i>Table 4 - Logistic regression, adjusted odds ratio (OR) and 95% confidence interval (CI) in the estimation of the risk of using condoms consistently with paying clients and non-paying partners, Sex workers in 10 towns, May 2008.....</i> | <i>18</i> |
| <i>Table 5 - Background characteristics of adult men in bar/hotel who reported having had sex with a sex worker last year.....</i> | <i>23</i> |
| | |
| <i>Figure 1 - Exposure to information on condoms, sex workers, 10 towns, Ethiopia.....</i> | <i>19</i> |
| <i>Figure 2 - Attitudes towards condoms, sex workers, 10 towns, Ethiopia.....</i> | <i>20</i> |
| <i>Figure 3 - Reasons for not using condoms during most recent sex with a non-paying partner, last 30 days (n=58).....</i> | <i>21</i> |
| <i>Figure 4 - Sources where condoms available as reported by sex workers, 10 towns, Ethiopia.....</i> | <i>22</i> |
| <i>Figure 5 - Condom use with sex workers, Clients, 10 towns, Ethiopia.....</i> | <i>24</i> |
| <i>Figure 6 - Reasons for not using condoms during most recent sex with sex worker, Clients, 10 towns.....</i> | <i>25</i> |

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This report was commissioned by DKT Ethiopia (DKT) in support of DKT's generic condom promotion activity, The Wise-Up Project (Wise-Up). Dr. Yared Mekonnen served as lead technical advisor and author of the report. P.H.C & D Technical Support Service PLC translated questionnaires, managed data collection and entry, and co-authored the report. Ken Divelbess, Coordinator, Wise-Up, provided technical assistance and co-authored the report.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Wise-Up Project (Wise-Up) is DKT Ethiopia's (DKT) generic condom promotion activity targeting venue-based sex workers, their clients and gatekeepers, and other high-risk groups. The goal of Wise-Up is to reduce the transmission of HIV/STIs by increasing condom use among sex workers, their clients and gatekeepers, and other high-risk groups.

Wise-Up is currently active in Addis Ababa and 11 regional towns; contingent upon funding, DKT will scale-up Wise-Up to Ethiopia's 42 largest towns through May 2011.

To assess whether Wise-Up increases consistent condom use among sex workers, their clients, and other high-risk groups, DKT commissioned baseline research in March 2008. The research included interviews with 867 sex workers and 891 clients in 10 major towns. The research identified condom use patterns by sex workers and clients, including with these groups' non-paying partners.

Key findings:

1. **Sex workers are young.** The mean age of sex workers interviewed was 22 and one-third of sex workers were under the age of 20.
2. **Sex workers have a mean of five clients per week or 20 clients per month.** One-fourth of sex workers reported having one or more non-paying partners in the 30 days preceding the interview.
3. **Condom use in commercial sex is high, but much lower with non-paying partners.** Nearly all sex workers (99%) reported using condoms with their most recent client (last seven days) and 86% reported using condoms consistently with clients over the 30 days preceding the interview. In contrast, 66% and 56% of sex workers reported using condoms consistently over the 30 days and year preceding the interview, respectively, with non-paying partners.

As compared to rates reported by sex workers, clients report lower rates of condom use during commercial sex. Eighty-seven percent of clients reported using condoms during their most recent sex with a sex worker. Seventy-one percent reported using condoms consistently with sex workers over the previous year.

4. **Access to condoms is generally adequate.** Less than 3% of sex workers and 11% of clients cited unavailability as a reason for not using condoms.
5. **Reasons for non-use.** Sixty-two percent of sex workers cited "love/trust" as reasons for not using condoms. Nearly 70% of clients cited "[not thinking] it was necessary" and "[not thinking] of it" as reasons for non-use.

The multivariate analysis showed sex workers in brothels and those that received information about condoms through outreach and peer education were more likely to use condoms with clients. Sex workers using family planning methods other than condoms were less likely to use condoms.

The research suggests that the Government and NGOs must work to maintain high rates of condom use in commercial sex and increase condom use by sex workers and clients' with their non-paying partners. The research also points to the value of outreach and peer education in increasing condom use by sex workers. Lastly, the research indicates the need to promote the dual purposes of condoms for protection against STIs and HIV as well as pregnancy.

More research examining sex workers and other high-risk groups is required to identify and map the locations and characteristics of sex workers throughout Ethiopia. Biological monitoring should also accompany future behavioral research. In addition, more research is also needed to understand the sexual practices of sex workers and other high-risk groups, including their sexual networks.

I. BACKGROUND AND INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background and study objectives

The Wise-Up Project (Wise-Up) is DKT Ethiopia's (DKT) condom promotion activity targeting venue-based sex workers¹ and clients². Wise-Up's goal is to reduce the transmission of HIV/STIs by increasing condom use among sex workers and clients. Wise-Up focuses primarily on male condoms as female condoms are currently not widely available in Ethiopia.

Wise-Up is based on the draft UNFPA model "Guidance on Sex Work" and includes activities for sex workers, clients, and gatekeepers, including as recommended by UNAIDS³. Wise-Up includes elements of 100% condom use programming, including promotion and accessibility to quality condoms and identification of and collaboration with venues where sex work takes place^{4,5}. Wise-Up does not achieve universal coverage in target geographic areas and does not include compliance measures.

Wise-Up is currently active in Addis Ababa and 11 regional towns (Awassa, Asosa, Bahir Dar, Dire Dawa, Gambella, Harar, Logiya, Mekelle, Nazreth, Shashamane, and Sodo) and will scale-up to 42 Ethiopian cities (contingent upon funding) through May 2011.

To assess whether Wise-Up increases consistent condom use among sex workers and clients, including with these groups' non-paying partners, Wise-Up conducted a baseline study in 10 towns in May 2008. The research:

- Identified the level of consistent condom use among venue-based sex workers and their clients, including with both groups' non-sex work partners;
- Mapped the socio-demographic and behavioral characteristics of sex workers and their clients and examined the associations between these characteristics and condom use patterns;
- Explained use and non/inconsistent use, including attitudes towards condom use.

The research will inform the planning and implementation of Wise-Up. The research will also contribute to available evidence on condom use by sex workers and clients in the prevention and control of STIs and HIV in Ethiopia.

¹ "Sex workers" are women and men who receive money or goods in exchange for sexual services and who define those activities as income generating even if they do not consider sex work as their occupation.

² "Clients" are men and women who pay cash or other resources for sexual services either explicitly or within an agreed relationship that includes other services such as entertainment.

³ UNAIDS. "Sex work and HIV/AIDS: Technical Update", June 2002.

⁴ World Health Organization. "Experiences of 100% condom use programme in selected Asian countries", 2004.

⁵ World Health Organization. "Responding to questions about 100% condom use program," 2003

1.2. HIV among sex workers in Ethiopia

Since the start of the HIV epidemic in Ethiopia, sex workers have been highly exposed to HIV. Due to their high HIV prevalence, increased ability to transmit HIV when co-infected with other STIs, and the broad population groups reached through clients, sex workers are often described as a ‘core group’ in which the infection is endemic and from whom it spreads to the general population⁶.

The first HIV prevalence survey among sex workers in Ethiopia was conducted in 1988⁷. This was only four years after the first HIV cases were detected in the country. The survey included 6,234 female sex workers in 23 major urban areas along the main trading roads of Ethiopia. The survey showed a mean HIV prevalence of 17% (range 5.3% - 38.1%).

A survey in 1989 showed nearly one-fourth (24.7%) of sex workers in Addis Ababa were HIV positive⁸. A survey in 1990 showed that 50% of sex workers in four major urban areas were HIV positive⁹. The most recent study (1998) found a remarkably high HIV prevalence (73.3%) among sex workers obtaining STI services clinics in Addis Ababa¹⁰.

Regrettably, in the last decade there was no study of HIV prevalence among sex workers in Ethiopia. This significantly limits the ability to understand the epidemiology and recent spread of HIV among sex workers in Ethiopia.

The few available recent studies on sex workers in Africa find high HIV infection rates associated with high number of sexual partners, STDs, and the non-use of condoms^{11,12}. Non-use of condoms and STD prevalence among sex workers are in turn highly associated with alcohol use¹³.

1.3. Clients of sex workers in Ethiopia

⁶ Plummer FA, Nagelkerk NJ, Moses S, et al. “The importance of core group in the epidemiology and control of HIV-1 infections.” *AIDS* 1993, 7:95-102.

⁷ Mehret M, Khodakevich L, Zewdie D. “HIV infection and related risk factors among female sex workers in the urban areas of Ethiopia.” *Ethiop J Health Dev.* 1990a, 4 (2):163-170.

⁸ Mehret M, Khodakevich L, Zewdie D., Ayeahunie S, Shanko B, Gizaw G, et al. “HIV-1 infection and some related risk factors among female sex workers in Addis Ababa.” *Ethiop J Health Dev.* 1990c, 4 (2): 171-176.

⁹ MOH. *AIDS in Ethiopia*: 1996. Addis Ababa

¹⁰ Aklilu M, Messele T, Tsegaye A, Biru T, Mariam DH, Van Bethem B, et al. “Factors associated with HIV-1 infection among sex workers of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.” *AIDS* 2001, 15:87-96

¹¹ Lowndes CM, Alary M, Meda H, et al. “Role of core and bridging groups in the transmission dynamics of HIV and STI in Cotonou, Benin, West Africa.” *Sex Transm Infect* 2002; 78(Suppl 1):i69-77.

¹² Morison L, Weiss HA, Buve A, et al. “Commercial sex and the spread of HIV in four cities in sub-Saharan Africa.” *AIDS* 2001; 15(Suppl 4): S61-9.

¹³ Alem A, Kebede D, Mitike G, Enqusellase F, Lemma W. “Unprotected sex, sexually transmitted infections and problem drinking among female sex workers in Ethiopia.” *Ethiop.J.Health Dev.* 2006;20(2):93-98

Identifying and characterizing the clients of sex workers is crucial to understanding the transmission pattern of HIV and designing appropriate interventions. Epidemiological and sociological studies from sub-Saharan Africa and elsewhere, including on sex worker-client contact rates, nonpaying partners, and the prevalence of STDs in these populations^{12,Error! Bookmark not defined.,13} provide sufficient evidence about clients. Such information is lacking in Ethiopia, despite anecdotal evidence suggesting increased sex work and the central role it plays in the spread of HIV.

One study attempted to identify and characterize client populations in Addis Ababa. Seventy-eight percent of sex workers positively identified their clients as students, government employees, businessmen, and men working in the informal sector. The characteristics of clients varied significantly by type of establishment and location within Addis Ababa. The data indicated the presence of broad population groups practicing sex work in urban areas and the potential for HIV transmission into the wider community.

II. METHODOLOGY

2.1. Study design

This study is descriptive. The researcher divided the 42 Wise-Up target towns into three categories (sampling domain), Addis Ababa, big and small towns. The researcher categorized towns with populations of more than 80,000 as “big” and those with populations less than 80,000 as “small”.

2.2. Sampling

The researcher employed multi-stage cluster sampling with three layers, namely (1) selection of towns, (2) selection of clusters, and (3) selection of individual respondents.

2.2.1. Selection of towns

Within big and small towns, the researcher employed a Probability Proportion to Size (PPS) methodology to select towns. Towns with larger population had a higher chance of being selected within their respective domains. In total, the researcher selected Addis Ababa, five big towns, four-small towns (see Annex 1 for complete list of towns).

2.2.2. Selection of clusters and respondents

In each selected town, the researcher identified¹⁴ and mapped¹⁵ specific localities (here termed “cluster”¹⁶) where sex workers congregate. These clusters formed the sampling frame in each town. To be included in the sampling frame, a cluster needed to have a minimum of 20 bars, hotels, brothels or local drink houses¹⁷.

The researcher assumed one sex worker per venue and was thus able to determine the number of sex workers per cluster. With this information, the researcher employed PPS to select clusters for the survey.

Once the researcher selected clusters, he selected individual sex workers using systematic sampling with a random start. When the size of a cluster included more than 20 venues, the researcher selected the first venue randomly from the list and then employed interval¹⁸ to select subsequent venues.

¹⁴ Data collectors identified all locations where sex workers and clients congregate via key informant interviews. Data collectors then visited each location and made a list of the names of locations in selected towns.

¹⁵ “Map” is defined as a rough sketch of specific localities.

¹⁶ A “cluster” is a group of bars, hotels, brothels, or local drink houses where sex workers congregate. To be considered a cluster, a given location needed a minimum of 20 of these types of venues.

¹⁷ “Bar” is defined as a venue serving alcohol that does not have bedrooms; “brothel” as a venue that serves primarily as an outlet for sex work; “hotel” as a large venue containing bar, restaurant, and accommodation; and “local drink house” as a venue that serves tella, tej, areke, and other homemade drinks.

¹⁸ The sampling interval was determined by dividing the anticipated sample size with the total numbers of venues in a cluster.

The researcher employed a “take-all” sampling approach to interview adult men customers¹⁹ or “clients²⁰” in venues. In this approach, the researcher included every adult male (18 years and older) present in venues considered by the survey during a fixed time interval and until the desired sample size was achieved.

2.3. Sample size

The researcher calculated sample size as follows:

For sex workers:

- Consistent condom use (last 30 days) = 95% (Source: BSS 2005)
- Anticipated change in condom use 5%
- Design effect (d): 1.5
- Desired level of significance: 95%
- Desired level of power: 80%

→303 per domain, 909 in three domains

For adult men:

- Consistent condom use (last 30 days) = 83% (Source: BSS 2005)
- Anticipated change in condom use 10%
- Design effect (d): 1.5
- Desired level of significance: 95%
- Desired level of power: 80%

→291 per domain, 873 in three domains

2.4. Interviews and survey instruments

The researcher collected data via structured individual interviews, which were developed based on the study objectives. To maintain local and international comparability, the researcher adapted the questionnaires from the second round Ethiopia Behavioral Surveillance Survey (BSS). The researcher translated survey questionnaires into Amharic (see Annex 2 for the questionnaires).

The researcher used a survey team comprised of four supervisors and 16 interviewers with experience in similar studies. The researcher trained the survey team during an intensive classroom session that included procedures for selecting and interviewing respondents and role-plays

¹⁹ The researcher filtered clients of sex workers from other customers via interview.

²⁰ The researcher defined “client” as someone who reported having sex at least once with a sex worker in the year preceding the interview.

2.5. Data management and analysis

Supervisors and the Regional Survey Coordinator collated questionnaires on site and entered data into an SPSS database. The researcher conducted univariate and multivariate analyses using STATA. The researcher tested all correlations for significance and considered all p-values <0.05 as significant. The researcher relied primarily on Chi-square test (categorical variables) and T-test (continuous variables) for univariate analysis. The researcher relied primarily on binary logistic regression to examine factors influencing condom use and sexual behaviors (multivariate analysis).

In total, the study obtained samples from 867 sex workers (95% response rate) and 891 adult men (100% response rate).

Of the 891 adults interviewed in different venues, 40% (n=326) reported having had sex with one or more sex workers in the last year. Analysis was restricted to this sub-sample.

2.6. Ethical considerations

Data collectors:

- Obtained verbal informed consent (see cover page of questionnaires) before proceeding with interviews;
- Explicitly conveyed the purpose and nature of the interview as well as questions to be asked;
- Only interviewed consenting and self-identifying sex workers²¹.
- Interviewed all adult men, 18 years or older, who appeared in venues included without making distinction between clients and non-clients during the interview.

Data collectors and supervisors were instructed to carefully observe the above ethical procedures.

Participants were not compensated in any form for participating in the interviews.

The survey did not link respondents to a particular venue or cluster or identify respondents by name. The reporting domains of Addis Ababa big towns, and small towns (rather than specific towns) provided additional confidentiality.

2.7. Study limitations

The study has a number of limitations, as follows:

- The selection of adult client respondents was not based on random sampling because of the inherent inaccessibility of this group;

²¹ Data collectors were instructed NOT to assume any woman found in targeted venues was a sex worker.

- Self-reported sexual behaviors, including condom use, are often subject to social desirability biases. As a result, reported behaviors do not necessarily provide a full or accurate account of behavior.
- The multivariate analyses adjusted for selected socio-demographics characteristics and sexual behaviors. The analysis included a limited set of variables due to the limited scope of the survey and to keep the statistical model simple. It is therefore possible that individual and contextual determinants of condom use behaviors may not have been adequately controlled for. Of note, the multivariate analysis did not examine the affect of alcohol and khat on condom use, although use of these substances is frequently associated with lower condom use.
- The quantitative, rapid nature of the survey did not allow the researcher to assess correct condom use, though this is an equally important goal for Wise-Up. Focus group discussions (FGD) are required to assess correct use.

III: PRESENTATION OF FINDINGS

3.1 - Sex workers

3.1.1. Socio-demographic profile and type of sex work venue

The study included 867 sex workers from 10 towns. The majority (76.4%) of sex workers are from brothels and hotels while 17% are from bars and 7% local drink houses (Table 1). **The mean age of sex workers is 22 years (range 14, 54) and indicates that girls in their teens and early twenties are joining sex work. Of particular concern, about one-third of sex workers surveyed are under 20 years of age.** Although the overall age profile of sex workers does not vary by type of residence, data suggest that sex workers in big and small and big towns are younger than those in Addis Ababa. In Addis Ababa, 27% of sex workers are aged 25 or higher compared to only 13% in big towns.

The majority (70%) of sex workers attended at least elementary school while 19% attended grade nine or higher. There was a slight but significant difference in educational status across the three sampling domains; sex workers in small towns, in particular, were less likely than those from big towns and Addis Ababa to have attended formal education.

While over two-thirds of sex workers reported having never been married, a substantial portion (31%) are divorced or widowed. **This may suggest that marriage dissolution is a “push” factor for joining sex work;** however, because the survey did not include a control group of non-sex workers, the survey cannot conclude whether there is a significant difference in divorce/widow rates between sex workers and non-sex workers²².

The vast majority (83%) of sex workers were not born in the towns they inhabit.

²² Anecdotal evidences suggests that young women from rural areas migrate to cities following divorce or the death of their husbands. In cities, they may be vulnerable to HIV/STIs, sexual coercion and unwanted pregnancy. Sex work may be one of the few, viable options for such women to cope with divorce and concomitant poverty.

Table 1 - Background characteristics of sex workers

| | Addis Ababa N=305 | Big Towns N=290 | Small Towns N=272 | Total N=867 |
|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Type of Venue: | | | | |
| Bar | 13.8 | 28.0** | 7.3 | 16.8 |
| Brothel | 45.3 | 22.7 | 46.0** | 38.0 |
| Hotel | 38.0 | 41.7 | 35.3 | 38.4 |
| Local drink house | 2.9 | 6.6 | 11.4* | 6.8 |
| Age of respondent: | | | | |
| 14-19 | 26.6 | 39.7* | 35.7 | 33.8 |
| 20-24 | 46.5 | 47.2 | 43.8 | 45.9 |
| 25+ | 26.9* | 13.1 | 20.5 | 20.3 |
| Mean age (95% CI) | 22.1(21.6-22.5) | 20.8(20.3-21.4) | 21.6(20.9-22.1) | 21.5(21.2-21.8) |
| Educational Status: | | | | |
| Illiterate | 30.0 | 23.2 | 36.5* | 29.7 |
| 1-6 Grade | 28.9 | 25.7 | 28.8 | 27.8 |
| 7-8 Grade | 21.9 | 32.0* | 24.3 | 26.1 |
| 9+ Grade | 19.2* | 19.0 | 10.3 | 16.3 |
| Marital Status: | | | | |
| Never married | 70.5 | 67.9 | 62.5 | 67.1 |
| Widowed/Divorced | 28.2 | 30.7 | 32.7 | 30.5 |
| Currently Married | 1.3 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 2.4 |
| Place of Birth: | | | | |
| Rural area | 41.9 | 29.1 | 48.0* | 39.6 |
| In the current residence | 25.6* | 11.7 | 14.4 | 17.4 |
| Other town | 32.5 | 59.2* | 37.6 | 43.0 |

*p<0.05 **p<0.001

3.1.2. Sexual partnership: paying clients and non-paying partners

To understand the rate of partner change, the researcher calculated the proportion of sex workers that had sex in the seven days prior to being interviewed. Eighty-eight percent of sex workers reported having sex with at least one paying client in the seven days preceding the interview. There was significant variation across the three residence categories. Over 93% of sex workers in Addis Ababa had sex with a client within the last seven days, which is significantly higher than the 87% and 84%, respectively, of sex workers from big and small towns (see Table 2 on the following page).

Sex workers that had sex with a client(s) within the seven days preceding the survey had an average of five clients. Sex workers in Addis Ababa reported a mean of seven clients in the week preceding the survey, which is significantly higher than the four clients per week averaged by sex workers in the big/small towns. **This finding points to the demand for paid sex across Ethiopia and Addis Ababa.**

One-fourth of sex workers reported having had sex with a non-paying partner in the 30 days preceding the interview. These sex workers had a mean of 2.5 non-paying partners in the 30 days preceding the survey.

Combining clients and non-paying partners, Ethiopia's sex workers have a mean of 20 - 23 sexual partners per month.

Table 2 - Sexual behaviors of sex workers with paying clients and non-paying partners

| | Addis Ababa N=305 | Big Towns N=290 | Small Towns N=272 | Total N=867 |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| <u>Sexual intercourse with a paying client</u> | | | | |
| Had sex with a paying client (last 7 days) | 93.4* | 86.6 | 83.8 | 88.1 |
| Mean (95% CI) numbers of paying clients (last 7 days) | 7.0**(6.9-7.9) | 3.6(3.1-4.1) | 3.6(3.2-4.1) | 4.9(4.4-5.3) |
| <u>Sexual intercourse with a non-paying partner</u> | | | | |
| Had sex with a non-paying partner (last 30 days) | 17.4 | 18.3 | 23.2* | 19.5 |
| Mean (95% CI) numbers of non-paying partner (last 30 days) | 2.4(1.5-3.4) | 2.7(1.8-3.6) | 2.5(1.9-2.9) | 2.5(2.1-2.9) |
| Had sex with a non-paying partner (last year) | 20.0 | 24.5 | 27.2 | 23.8 |

*p<0.05 **p<0.001

3.1.3. Condom use pattern and correlates

Table 3 shows condom use patterns of sex workers with clients and non-paying partners. With the caveat that self-reported condom use is often subject to social desirability biases, condom use in paid sex is almost universal (99%). This finding is uniform across the three residence categories.

Table 3 – Condom use pattern with clients and non-paying partners

| | Addis Ababa | Big Towns | Small Towns | Total |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| <u>Condom use with a paying client</u> | | | | |
| Used condom during the most recent sex with a paying client (last 7 days) | 99.7 (n=285) | 99.2 (n=251) | 99.1 (n=228) | 99.4 (N=764) |
| Consistent condom use with paying clients (last 30 days) | 84.9** (n=305) | 91.7 (n=290) | 81.6 (n=272) | 86.2 (N=867) |
| <u>Condom use with a non-paying partner</u> | | | | |
| Used condom during the most recent sex with a non-paying partner (last 30 days) | 47.2 (n=53) | 67.9 (n=53) | 79.4** (n=63) | 65.7 (N=168) |
| Consistent condom use with non-paying partners (last year) | 50.8 (n=61) | 54.9 (n=71) | 62.2* (n=74) | 56.3 (N=206) |

*p<0.05, **p<0.001

When the recall period is extended to 30 days, consistent condom use decreases. Eighty-six percent of sex workers reported using condoms consistently with clients in the 30 days preceding the survey (big towns = 92%).

While more work is required to achieve 100% condom use by sex workers with clients, the observed high rates of condom use suggest that effort must be made to maintain these high rate of use.

In contrast, sex workers reported much lower rates of condom use with non-paying partners. Only 66% of sex workers reported using a condom with their most recent non-paying partner (30 days preceding the interview). Fifty-six reported using condoms consistently with non-paying partners over the previous year.

Condom use with non-paying partners is highest among sex workers in small towns. Seventy-nine percent of sex workers in small towns reported using a condom during their most recent sex (last 30 days) with a non-paying partner and 62% reported using condoms consistently with non-paying partners over the previous year. These rates are significantly higher than the 47% and 68% of sex workers who used condoms with their most recent non-paying partners (last 30 days) in Addis Ababa and big towns, respectively. The values are also significantly higher than the 51% and 68% of sex workers in Addis Ababa and big towns, respectively, who reported using condoms consistently with non-paying partners over the past year.

Studies from other countries show that sex workers feel at risk for HIV/AIDS, but moreso from clients rather than from non-paying partners. This may partly explain the relatively low condom use by sex workers with non-paying partners.

3.1.4. Correlates of condom use with paying clients

Correlates of consistent condom use with paying clients

Table 4 presents correlates of condom use among sex workers using a multivariate logistic regression model. The researcher considered a number of socio-demographic, attitudinal²³ and exposure-related indicators. Taken together, condom use with paying clients appears to be significantly shaped by the place of residence, type of venue, exposure to information on condoms, and the type of contraception used by the sex worker.

²³ The researcher used three statements to measure sex workers' attitudes towards condoms, including (1) "Using condoms kills sex play?"; (2) "The sensory aspects (smell, touch, etc.) of condoms make them unpleasant?"; (3) "It is unthinkable to fully enjoy sex while using condom." The researcher scored each of the items on a 3-point Likert scale, where 1 = Disagree, 2 = Not sure and 3 = Agree. By averaging the responses to a series of related statements, the researcher developed summary scores. To evaluate the internal consistency of the three statements, the researcher calculated Chronbach's alpha coefficient. Typically, social scientists consider an alpha coefficient of 0.60 or greater to constitute a strong measure of internal reliability. For the above statement, the Chronbach alpha coefficient was estimated at over 0.9, suggesting high consistency

Table 4 - Logistic regression, adjusted odds ratio (OR) and 95% confidence interval (CI) in the estimation of the risk of using condoms consistently with paying clients and non-paying partners, Sex workers in 10 towns, May 2008

| | Consistent condom use with paying client (last 30 days) Adjusted OR (95% CI) | Condom use with non-paying partner (last 30 days) Adjusted OR (95% CI) |
|---|---|---|
| Town | | |
| Small town (Ref) | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Addis Ababa | 1.1(0.6-1.7) | 0.2(0.1-0.5)* |
| Big town | 2.9(1.6-5.3)** | 0.7(0.3-1.9) |
| Type of Venue: | | |
| Bar (ref) | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Brothel | 2.6(1.3-5.2)* | 0.7(0.2-2.6) |
| Hotel | 1.4(0.7-2.7) | 1.5(0.3-4.8) |
| Local drink house | 2.1(0.8-5.9) | 0.2(0.0-1.4) |
| Age of respondent: | | |
| 14-19 (ref) | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 20-24 | 1.0(0.6-1.6) | 0.5(0.2-1.1) |
| 25+ | 0.9(0.5-1.9) | 0.4(0.1-1.9) |
| Educational Status: | | |
| Illiterate (ref) | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1-6 Grade | 0.9(0.5-1.5) | 0.5(0.2-1.4) |
| 7-8 Grade | 0.9(0.5-1.7) | 0.4(0.1-1.4) |
| 9+ Grade | 1.5(0.7-3.6) | 0.9(0.2-3.9) |
| Place of Birth: | | |
| Rural area (ref) | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Current residence | 1.3(0.7-2.5) | 2.0(0.6-6.9) |
| Other town | 1.1(0.6-1.8) | 0.5(0.2-1.4) |
| Duration in sex work | | |
| < 1 year (ref) | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1-3 years | 1.1(0.6-1.8) | 0.6(0.2-2.0) |
| 4+ years | 1.5(0.8-3.1) | 0.3(0.1-1.4) |
| Attitude towards condom | | |
| Negative (ref) | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Moderately positive | 1.0(0.4-2.4) | 1.2(0.4-4.0) |
| Positive | 0.2(0.1-1.5) | 4.2(1.2-4.0)* |
| Exposure to information on condom ²⁴ | | |
| Low (ref) | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Moderate | 0.9(0.6-1.5) | 0.8(0.3-2.1) |
| High | 3.3(1.5-3.3)* | 1.6(0.4-5.4) |
| Current Family planning use | | |
| None/condom(ref) | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Other methods | 0.6(0.4-0.9)* | 0.3(0.1-0.7)* |

*p<0.05

²⁴ The researcher calculated “exposure to information on condoms” using responses to the following questions: (1) Have you seen any messages about condoms on TV in the last three months? (2) Have you seen or read any articles/posters about condoms in the print press (newspapers, magazines, etc.) in the last 3 months? (3) Have you attended any community events in which information/education concerning condoms was discussed or presented last year? (4) Have you ever been visited by an outreach worker/peer educators at your workplace who talked to you about CONDOMS last year? (5) Have you ever participated as a peer educator on HIV/AIDS, including condom promotion related activities in any way last year? By summing responses to these questions, the researcher created summary scores. These scores were categorized according to three cut-off values, corresponding to “low”, “medium” and “high” exposure.

Compared to sex workers in small towns and Addis Ababa, those from big towns are three times more likely to practice consistent condom use (last 30 days) with paying clients. There is no significant difference in consistent condom use with paying clients between sex workers from Addis Ababa and small towns. **This finding may signal the need to intensify condom promotion efforts with sex workers in Addis Ababa and small towns.**

The type of venue also appears to be a significant predictor of condom use with clients. Sex workers in brothels are 2.6 times more likely than those from other types of venues to use condoms consistently with paying clients. **Although this study cannot explain this finding, one possibility is that sex workers in brothels are less likely to drink alcohol because of the nature of the venue.**

Access to information on condoms is positively correlated to condom use. Sex workers categorized as “highly exposed to information on condoms” via peer education and outreach programs are 3.3 times more likely than other sex workers to use condoms consistently with paying clients.

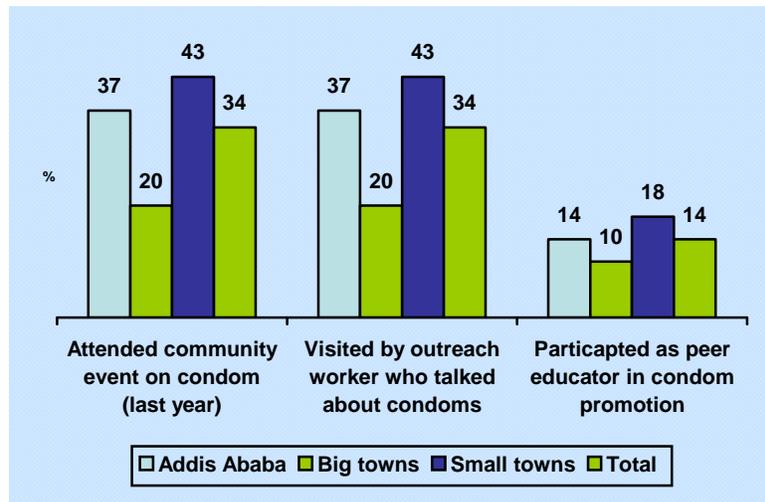


Figure 1 - Exposure to information on condoms, sex workers, 10 towns, Ethiopia

As shown in Figure 1 (above), one-third of sex workers in the three domains report attending a community event on condoms last year and another third report being visited by outreach workers who talked about condoms. Only 14% reported serving as a peer educator in condom promotion. Overall, sex workers residing in small towns appear to have better access to information on condoms via community events, outreach services and peer education. In contrast, sex workers from big towns were least likely to access information from these sources.

Another interesting finding is that when sex workers use family planning methods (other than condoms) to avert pregnancy they are less likely to use condoms consistently with clients. The odds of sex workers using condoms is 40% lower among those that report

using contraception (other than condoms) compared to those who do not use any contraception. **This finding highlights the need to promote condoms for protection against both pregnancy and STIs and HIV. Programs need to provide correct information about condoms and dispel misconceptions concerning the efficacy of condoms as birth control.**

Correlates of consistent condom use with non-paying partners:

In contrast to sex workers' use of condoms with clients, condom use with non-paying partners is significantly lower among sex workers in Addis Ababa. This discrepancy requires further research. One possibility is that sex workers in Addis Ababa are more "street smart" and therefore more easily differentiate between clients and non-paying partners.

Older sex workers and those that have been in sex work for longer are also less likely to use condoms with non-paying partners.

Sex workers with positive attitudes towards condom are 4.2 times more likely than those with low or negative attitudes to practice consistent condom use with non-paying partners.

It is important to note that a considerable portion of sex workers hold negative attitudes towards condoms (Figure 2). When asked to respond to the statement that "using condoms kills sex play", 24% responded affirmatively, 66% disagreed and 10% were not sure. Likewise, 30% responded affirmatively to the statement "the sensory aspects of condoms make them unpleasant" and another 30% agreed with the statement "it is unthinkable to fully enjoy sex while using condom". **Although the attitudinal statements were skewed negative in order to challenge sex workers, more can be done to promote positive attitudes towards condoms among sex workers.**

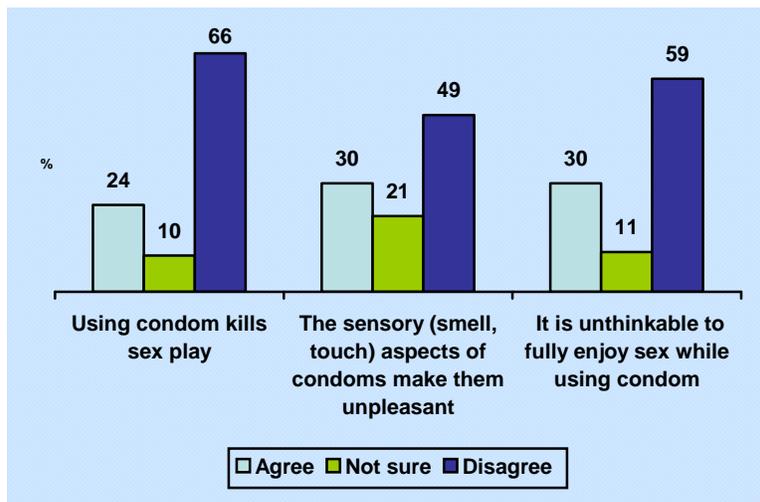


Figure 2 - Attitudes towards condoms, sex workers, 10 towns, Ethiopia

As with condom use with clients, sex workers who use family planning methods other than condoms are less consistent in using condoms with non-paying partners.

3.1.5. Reason for non-condom use with non-paying partners

The majority (62%) of sex workers who did not use a condom with their most recent non-paying partner explained non-use as the result of love/trust for the non-paying partner (Figure 3). A further 8% explained non-use as the result of the partner being a “boyfriend”.

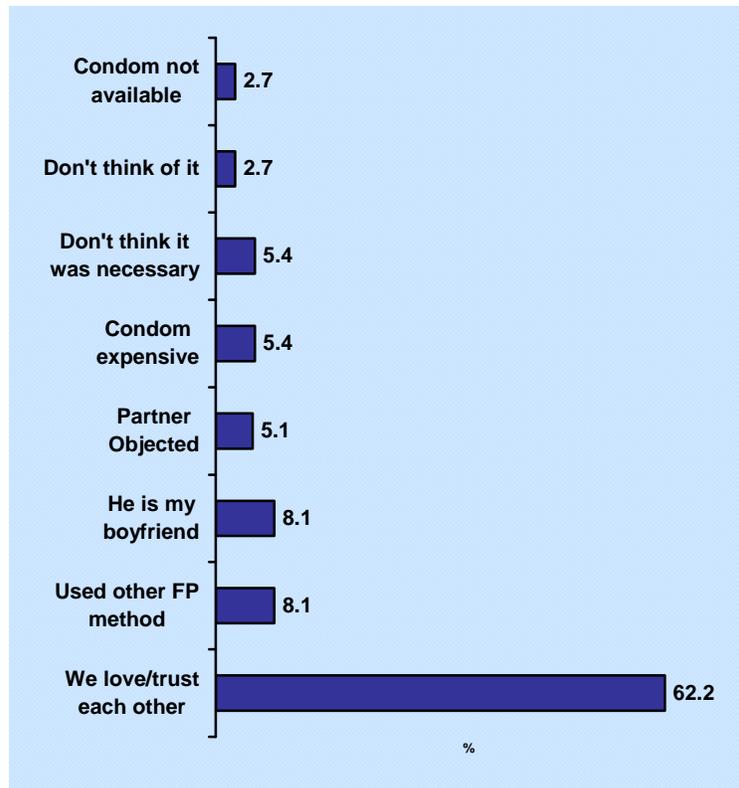


Figure 3 - Reasons for not using condoms during most recent sex with a non-paying partner, last 30 days (n=58)

Eight percent of sex workers did not use condoms with their most recent non-paying partner because they were using contraceptives other than condoms, corroborating the results of the multivariate analysis.

Another 8% of sex workers were negligent in not using condoms - 5.4% reported “[not thinking] it was necessary” and 2.7% “[didn’t] think of it” (2.7%).

Few (5.1%) sex workers reported not using condoms with their non-paying partners because their partner objected. This finding suggests that male preference may not significantly influence the decision to use a condom.

Only 2.7% of sex workers said condoms were not available.

3.1.6. Condoms: awareness, availability and accessibility

Condom awareness is universal among sex workers (data not shown).

The majority (83%) identify shops/kiosks as sources of condoms followed by bar/guest house/hotel (41%), pharmacies (28%) and health institutions (21%) (Figure 4). Other sources include community workers (13%) and friends (12%).

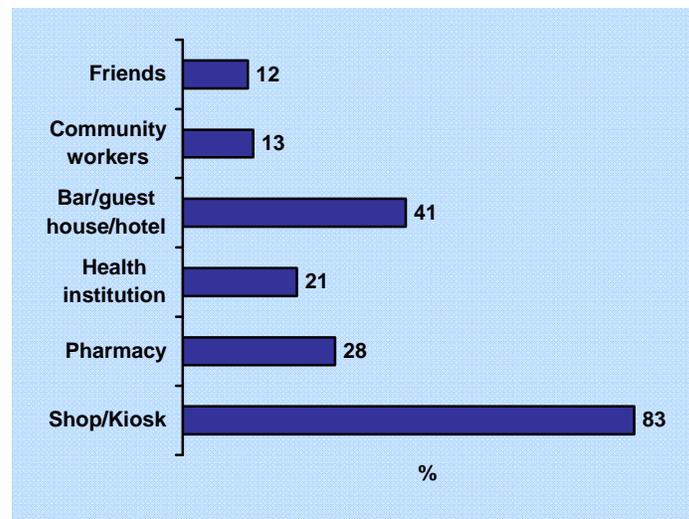


Figure 4 - Sources where condoms available as reported by sex workers, 10 towns, Ethiopia

The vast majority of sex workers (95%) reside within a 15 minute walk of the nearest condom source. Sixty-three percent of sex workers indicated they had a condom in their possession at the time of the interview²⁵ (73% Addis Ababa) (data not shown).

The survey did not collect information on preferred location to obtain condoms, which may be less of a consideration to sex workers and clients than other groups like adolescents.

3.2. Clients of sex workers

3.2.1. Socio-demographic profile of clients

Of the 891 adult men interviewed in different venues, 40% (n=326) reported having had sex with a sex worker during the last year. Analysis is restricted to this sub-sample.

²⁵ "In their possession" defined as in the sex workers' pocket or room.

Table 5 details the characteristics of sex workers' clients. Overall, 22% percent of clients are truckers/intercity bus drivers, 15% merchants/traders, 14% uniformed workers, 12% each civil servants, daily laborers, and unemployed.

In Addis Ababa, the unemployed (20%), civil servants (18%) and merchants/traders (17%) are the foremost clients of sex workers. In big towns, truckers/intercity bus drivers (32%), daily laborers (20%) and merchants/traders (16%) are the primary clients of sex workers. In small towns, uniformed workers (27%), truckers/intercity bus drivers (18%) and daily laborers (16%) are the major groups. **This varied client makeup should be considered when targeting clients in Wise-Up and other, similar towns.**

Most clients of sex workers are middle-aged, with nearly half between the ages of 30-39 (mean 31). Youth ages 17-24 comprise 14% of clients.

The vast majority of clients (>96%) have some education and nearly 70% have a minimum Grade 9 education. Overall, clients from Addis Ababa have relatively higher levels of education, followed by those from big towns and lastly small towns. In terms of marital status, the majority of clients (64%) were never married, 27% are divorced and about 10% are currently married.

Table 5 - Background characteristics of adult men in bar/hotel who reported having had sex with a sex worker last year

| | Addis Ababa N=105 | Big Towns N=138 | Small Towns N=83 | Total N=326 |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Occupation | | | | |
| Truck/intercity bus drivers | 14.3 | 31.9 | 17.9 | 22.4 |
| Daily laborer | 10.5 | 19.6 | 15.7 | 11.7 |
| Uniformed workers | 7.6 | 10.9 | 26.5 | 13.8 |
| Civil servants | 18.1 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 12.3 |
| Merchants/traders | 17.1 | 15.9 | 12.1 | 15.3 |
| Farmer | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 1.2 |
| Unemployed | 20.0 | 5.8 | 13.3 | 12.3 |
| Others | 12.4 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 12.2 |
| Age of respondent: | | | | |
| 17-24 | 13.3 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 14.4 |
| 25-29 | 27.6 | 22.5 | 27.7 | 25.5 |
| 30-39 | 51.4 | 50.0 | 43.4 | 48.8 |
| 40+ | 7.7 | 12.3 | 14.4 | 11.3 |
| Mean age (95% CI) | 30.9(29.7-32.0) | 31.3(30.1-32.5) | 31.5(30.0-33.1) | 31.2(30.5-31.9) |
| Educational Status: | | | | |
| Illiterate | 1.0 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 3.7 |
| 1-8 Grade | 24.8 | 29.0 | 33.8 | 28.8 |
| 9-11 Grade | 25.7 | 23.2 | 32.5 | 26.4 |
| 12 Grade complete | 26.6 | 29.7 | 21.7 | 26.7 |
| College/University | 21.9 | 13.8 | 6.0 | 14.4 |
| Marital Status: | | | | |
| Never married | 69.5 | 66.7 | 50.6 | 63.5 |
| Widowed/Divorced | 21.0 | 25.3 | 37.3 | 27.0 |
| Currently Married | 9.5 | 8.0 | 12.1 | 9.5 |

3.2.2. Condom use with sex worker

Figure 5 shows clients' condom use in their most recent sex and over the past year with sex workers.

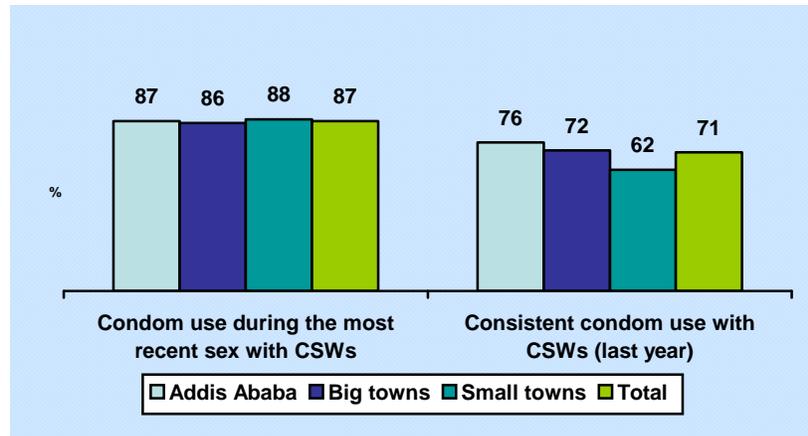


Figure 5 - Condom use with sex workers, Clients, 10 towns, Ethiopia

Eighty-seven percent of clients reported using a condom during their most recent sex with a sex worker and 71% reported using condoms consistently with sex workers over the past year. Both rates are significantly lower than those reported by sex workers.

These low rates of consistent condom use by clients underscore the need for condom promotion among this group.

Notably, there was a significant variation in consistent condom use across residence, with clients in Addis Ababa more likely to use condoms consistently over the past year (76%) compared to 72% in big towns and 62% in small towns.

3.2.3. Reason for non-use of condom with sex workers

Figure 6 shows the reasons cited by clients for not using condoms in their most recent sexual encounter with a sex worker (Figure 6).

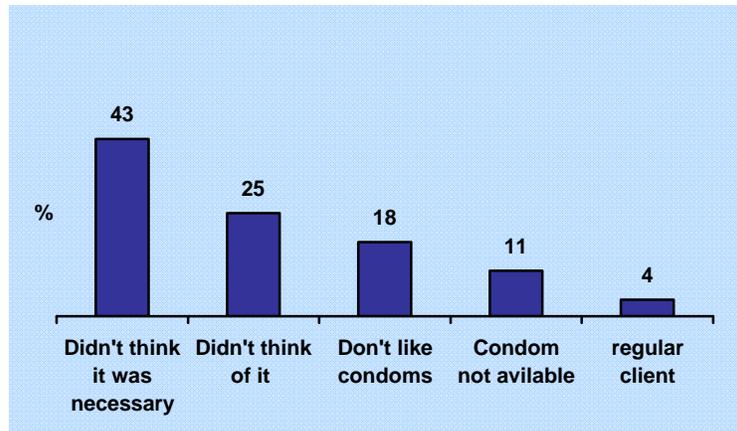


Figure 6 - Reasons for not using condoms during most recent sex with sex worker, Clients, 10 towns

In contrast to sex workers, clients were far more negligent in not using condoms. Forty-three percent of clients reported not using a condom because they “[*didn't*] think it was necessary” and 25% “[*did not think*] of it”. A substantial proportion of clients said they did not like condoms (18%). Just over 10% cited condom unavailability as a reason for not using condoms.

IV. CONCLUSION AND PROGRAMMATIC IMPLICATIONS

Since the start of the HIV epidemic in Ethiopia, sex workers and their clients have been highly exposed to HIV. Studies in the late 1980s and early 1990s showed 17 - 50% of sex workers in major town were HIV positive. Current sero-epidemiological data identifying prevalence among sex workers and other at-risk populations is unavailable.

Anecdotal evidence suggests that sex work is increasing in Ethiopia and girls in their teens and early twenties are entering the trade. This study confirms this latter finding – of the 867 sex workers interviewed, one-third were under the age of 20 years (mean 22).

Sex workers reported a mean of five clients per week or 20 clients per month. Nearly all sex workers used condoms with their most recent client (last 7 days) while 86% reported using condoms consistently with clients over the last 30 days. While these rates are higher than those reported by clients and may be subject to social desirability bias, the Government and NGOs deserve credit for and must maintain these high rates of condom use in commercial sex.

At the same, more must be done to increase condom use with non-paying partners. Only 66% of sex workers reported using condoms consistently with non-paying partners over the 30 days preceding the interview. Furthermore, just 56% reported using condoms consistently with non-paying partners in the year preceding the interview.

The study's multivariate analyses suggest that sex workers' adoption of consistent condom use in paid and/or non-paid sex is influenced significantly by the type of sex work venue, sex workers' access/exposure to information on condoms, place of residence, and family planning behavior.

Sex workers in brothels are 2.5 times more likely than sex workers in other venues to use condoms with clients. Although this study cannot explain this difference, it may be the result of brothel-based sex workers not consuming alcohol.

Sex workers who have high levels of knowledge on condoms through peer education and outreach are 3.3 times more likely than other sex workers to use condoms with clients. Sex workers using family planning methods (other than condoms) are 40% and 70% less likely to use condoms with clients and non-paying partners, respectively. This points to the need to promote condoms for both pregnancy and STIs and HIV-prevention.

The study reveals that clients are more negligent than sex workers in using condoms. Nearly 70% of clients who did not use condoms in their most recent sex with a sex worker failed to do so because they “[didn’t] think it was necessary” or “[didn’t] think of it”. In contrast, only 8% of sex workers cited these reasons for not using condoms during sex with non-paying partners.

Sixty-two percent of sex workers report not using condoms because of “love/trust”.

The Government of Ethiopia and its partners, including DKT, seek to ensure condoms are readily available throughout Ethiopia and this research confirms that access to condoms is not a limiting factor in use. Just 2.7% and 5.4% of sex workers, respectively, cited unavailability and cost as reasons for not using condoms. Furthermore, 95% of sex workers indicated they reside within a 15 minute walk of a condom source. Eleven percent of clients cited unavailability as a reason for not using condoms.

The above findings lead to a number of specific recommendations for programming, policy and research to improve condom use among sex workers, their clients, and both groups' non-paying partners, as follows:

- Promote consistent condom use among sex workers with paying clients, including by expanding peer education and outreach activities, which are particularly effective with sex workers;
- Address high levels of inconsistent condom use by sex workers with their non-paying partners;
- Promote the dual purpose of condoms;
- Promote condom use with clients;
- Embrace sex workers as key partners and peer-educators. Given that it is often difficult to reach sex workers with conventional HIV/AIDS/ STI prevention and control programs, involve sex workers in reaching their sexual and social networks;

In addition to the above programmatic recommendations, critical pieces of research are required, as follows:

- Census and map the work locations of sex workers in towns across Ethiopia;
- Biological monitoring (HIV/STI testing), including STI surveillance, to accompany behavioral monitoring;
- Sexual networks linking sex workers and the general population as well as their non-paying partners;
- Condom behaviors of street-based and rural sex workers;
- Capacity of sex workers and clients to use condoms correctly.

Annex 1. Sampling domain

| Code | Domain | Town |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1 | Town | Addis Ababa |
| 2 | Big town | Mekele |
| 3 | Big town | Nazareth |
| 4 | Big town | Debre Zeit |
| 5 | Big town | Dire Dawa |
| 6 | Big town | Gondar |
| 7 | Small town | Debre Berhan |
| 8 | Small town | Arsi Negele |
| 9 | Small town | Arba Minch |
| 10 | Small town | Adigrat |

Annex 2. Survey Instruments

Structured questionnaire For use with commercial sex workers (CSWs)

INFORMED CONSENT*Dear Respondent,*

Good morning/good afternoon. Thank you for your interest in talking with me today. I am _____. The purpose of my visit is to ask you some questions related to Condom, and other issues related to HIV/AIDS and sexual reproductive health. I am a member of a team of people from DKT Ethiopia.

Your name will not be written on this form, and will never be used in connection with any of the information you tell me. You do not have to answer any of the questions that you do not feel comfortable with, and you may end this talk at any time you want to. However, your honest answers to these questions will help us better understand the situation of Condom use and related problems among commercial sex workers in this city that will eventually help in designing and implementing appropriate intervention programs to alleviate the problem. We would greatly appreciate your help in responding to the interview. The interview will take 20 minutes. Would you be willing to participate?

Agree [] Disagree []

QUESTIONNAIRE AND AREA IDENTIFICATION

| No | Topic | Responses |
|-----|--|--|
| 001 | Questionnaire # (to be given by the research team) | |
| 002 | Region | |
| 003 | Name of Town | |
| 004 | Type of Town | Addis Ababa.....1 Big town.....2 Small town.....3 |
| 005 | Type of site | Bar .....1 Brothel.....2 Hotel.....3 Local drink house.....4 Other, specify_____ |
| 006 | Kebele | |
| 007 | Cluster # (to be given by the research team) | |
| 008 | Date of interview | |
| 009 | Time of interview | |
| 010 | Name and signature of Interviewer | |
| 011 | Name and signature of Supervisor | |
| 012 | Name and signature of Data entry clerk | |

SECTION 1: BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS

| No. | Questions and filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|------|---|---|---------|
| 101. | In what month and year were you born? | Month [][] Don't know month..... 88 Year [][] Don't know the year .....88 | |
| 102. | How old were you at your last birthday? (Compare/reconcile with Q101 if needed) | Age in completed years..... [][] | |
| 103. | To which religion do you belong? | Orthodox 1 Catholic 2 Protestant.....3 Muslim.....4 No Religion..... 5 Others (specify).....6 No Response.....9 | |
| 104. | What is your marital status? | Never married/single.....1 Currently married.....2 Widowed.....3 Divorced.....4 Others (specify).....5 | → Q107 |
| 105. | How old were you when you first got married? (probe) | Age in years..... [][] Don't remember..... 99 | |
| 106. | IF MARRIED Does your husband have other wives? | Yes..... 1 No 2 No response 9 | |
| 107. | Can you read and/or write? | Yes..... 1 No 2 | → Q110 |
| 108. | Have you ever attended school? | Yes..... 1 No 2 | → Q110 |
| 109. | What is the highest grade you have completed? | _____ GRADE | |
| 110. | Where were you born? | In the country side 1 In this town/city 2 In another town / city..... 3 Don't know 8 | |
| 111. | At what age did you start working as a sex worker? | _____ | |
| 112. | For how many years have you worked as a sex worker? | _____ Years _____ Months | |

| | | | |
|------|--|---|------------------|
| | If less than a year record it in month | | |
| 113. | Where did you start working as a sex worker for the first time? | In this town.....1 In another town....2 In a rural area.....3 If in another place, please specify_____ | |
| | | No response.....9999 | |
| 114. | For how long have you worked as a sex worker here (i.e. <i>in this bar/hotel/brothel</i>)? If less than a year record it in month | _____ Years _____ Months | |
| 115. | How much money do you earn monthly from commercial sex work? INTERVIEWER: If the respondent's income is on daily, weekly, or annual basis calculate the monthly rate. | Amount of birr[][][][] No response.....9999 | |
| 116. | Do you currently participate in any other income generating activity other than commercial sex work? | Yes..... 1 No 2 No response 9 | → Q201 → Q201 |
| 117. | What is this other work? INTERVIEWER: MORE THAN ONE RESPONSES ARE POSSIBLE Do not read out the options. | Domestic work in your own home .....1 Housemaid.....2 Trade .....3 Bar/hotel worker.....4 Sewing.....5 Secretary.....6 Clerical work.....7 Hair dresser .....8 Dancer.....9 Sell local alcoholic drinks (tela, tej, Areke).....10 Other (specify).....11 No response .....99 | |
| 118. | How much money do you currently get on monthly basis from this / these other source/s of income other than the commercial sex work? INTERVIEWER: If the respondent's income is on daily, weekly, or annual basis calculate the monthly rate. | Monthly income from other sources. [][][] I don't know .....8888 No response .....9999 | |

SECTION 2: MALE CONDOM: KNOWLEDGE, AVAILABILITY & ACCESS

| No. | Questions and filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|--|---|---------|
| 201 | Have you ever <i>heard</i> of a condom? (Show sample of a condom) | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | →Q301 |
| 202 | From whom/ from where did you hear about condom? (Do not read out, there may be more than one response) | Health facility.....1 Community worker.....2 Peer-educator.....3 Radio.....4 TV.....5 Friends/neighbors.....6 Community meeting.....7 Shop/Kiosk.....8 | |

| | | Other, specify _____ | |
|-----|--|--|----------------|
| 203 | Have you heard any messages about Condoms on the radio in the last 3 months? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not remember.....8 | |
| 204 | Have you seen any messages about Condoms on TV in the last 3 months? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not remember.....8 | |
| 205 | Have you seen or read any articles/posters about Condoms in the print press (newspapers, magazines, etc.) in the last 3 months? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not remember.....8 | →Q207 →Q207 |
| 206 | If 'Yes' what materials? (Do not read out, there may be more than one response) | Brochure/ Leaflet .....1 Manuscript .....2 Billboard/ Poster.....3 Newspaper article. ....4 Others (specify) _____ No response .....9 | |
| 207 | Have you attended any community events in which information /education concerning CONDOMS was discussed or presented last year? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 208 | Have you ever been visited by an outreach worker/peer educators at your workplace who talked to you about CONDOMS last year? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 209 | Have you ever participated as a peer educator on HIV/AIDS, including condom promotion related activities in any way last year? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 210 | Do you know any organization(s) or group(s) that promotes (promote) CONDOMS among sex workers in this town? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | →Q212 |
| 211 | If so, can you specify the group(s)? | _____ | |
| 212 | Do you know of any place or person from which you can obtain CONDOMS? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | →Q214 |
| 213 | Which places or persons do you know where you can obtain CONDOMS? More than one answer is possible PROBE AND RECORD ALL ANSWERS Any others? | Shop/Kiosk.....1 Pharmacy.....2 Health institution/Health workers.....3 Bar/guest house/hotel.....4 Community workers.....5 Friends.....6 Other, specify _____ | |
| 214 | How long would it take you to | Under 15 minutes.....1 | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|--|
| | obtain CONDOM close to your house or to where you work? | 15-30 minutes.....2 30 minutes -1 hour .....3 Over 1 hour .....4 More than 1 day .....5 Don't know .....8 | |
| 215 | How many condoms do you have in your room or on-hand/pocket/wallet right now? If reported in Packet, change that to # of condoms. | Number of condoms on-hand \|_\|_\|_\|_\| |  |

SECTION 3: SEXUAL HISTORY: TYPE OF PARTNERS & CONDOM USE

| No. | Questions and Filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|---|---|---------|
| 301 | At what age did you first have sexual intercourse? | Age in years \|_\|_\| Don't know .....88 No response .....99 | |
| 302 | Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a PAYING CLIENT in the last 7 days? | Yes..... 1 No 2 | →304 |
| 303 | With how many PAYING CLIENTS did you have sex during the last 7 days? | _____ | |
| 304 | Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a NON-PAYING PARTNERS in the last 30 days? | Yes..... 1 No 2 No response 9 | |
| 305 | With how many NON-PAYING PARTNERS did you have sex during the last 30 days? | _____ | |

Section 3.1: Commercial (Paying) Client

| No. | Questions and Filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|--|--|-----------|
| | FILTER: 1 CHECK Q 302 HAD SEX WITH A PAYING CLIENT DURING THE PAST 7 DAYS, CONTINUE WITH Q306 | Did not have sex with a PAYING CLIENT IN THE PAST 7 DAYS | →Filter 2 |
| 306 | Think of your last paying client: The last time you had sex with the last paying client; did you and your client use a condom? | Yes 1 No 2 | →Q308 |
| 307 | Think of your last paying client: Who suggested condom use that time? CIRCLE ONE | Myself 1 My client 2 Joint decision 3 Don't remember..... 8 Other, specify _____ | |
| 308 | Think of your last paying client: Why didn't you and your client use a condom that time? | Not available..... 1 Too expensive..... 2 Client objected..... 3 I Don't like condom 4 | |

| | | | |
|-----|--|--|------|
| | More than one answer possible CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS MENTIONED | Used other contraceptive..... 5 Didn't think it was necessary..... 6 Didn't think of it..... 7 We love/trust each other.....8 He is my regular client.....9 Other, specify_____ | |
| 309 | Think of your last paying client: What do you think is his occupation? | Salaried worker .....1 Business person..... 2 Truck/bus driver..... 3 Farmer..... 4 In-school youth .....5 Unemployed out-of-school youth.....6 Uniformed worker(Policy/Military).....7 Daily laborer.....8 Other (specify) _____ Don't know .....9 | |
| 310 | Think of your last paying client: What do you think is his marital status? | Married .....1 Divorced .....2 Widowed .....3 Separated .....4 Single .....5 Don't know .....8 | |
| 311 | Think of your last paying client: What do you think is his permanent place of residence? | This town..... 1 Nearby town..... 2 Near by rural area 3 From other Town.....4 Don't know .....8 Other, specify_____ | .. . |

Section 3.2: Non-paying partners

| No. | Questions and Filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|---|--|--------------|
| | FILTER: 2 CHECK Q 304 HAD SEX WITH A NON-PAYING PARTNER DURING THE PAST 7 DAYS, CONTINUE WITH Q312 | Did not have sex with a non-paying partner | →Q318 |
| 312 | Think of your last Non-Paying client: The last time you had sex with this Non-paying partner, did you and your partner use a condom? | Yes .....1 No 2 | →Q314 |
| 313 | Think of your last Non-Paying client: Who suggested condom use that time? CIRCLE ONE | Myself .....1 My partner .....2 Joint decision.....3 Don't know .....8 | |
| 314 | Think of your last Non-Paying client: Why didn't you and your Non-paying partner use a | Not available..... 1 Too expensive..... 2 Partner objected..... 3 Don't like condom 4 | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|--|
| | condom that time? CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS MENTIONED | Used other contraceptive..... 5 Didn't think it was necessary..... 6 Didn't think of it..... 7 We love/trust each other.....8 He is my steady partner/boy friend.....9 Other, specify_____ | |
| 315 | Think of your most recent Non-paying sexual partner: What do you think is his occupation? | Salaried worker .....1 Business person..... 2 Truck/bus driver..... 3 Farmer..... 4 In-school youth .....5 Unemployed out-of-school youth.....6 Uniformed worker(Policy/Military).....7 Daily laborer.....8 Other (specify) _____ Don't know .....9 | |
| 316 | Think of your most recent Non-paying sexual partner: What do you think is his marital status? | Married .....1 Divorced .....2 Widowed .....3 Separated .....4 Single .....5 Don't know .....8 | |
| 317 | Think of your most recent Non-paying sexual partner: What do you think is his permanent place of residence? | This town..... 1 Nearby town..... 2 Near by rural area 3 From other Town.....4 Don't know .....8 Other, specify_____ | |

Section 3.2: Consistency in condom use

| No. | Questions and Filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|---|---|---------|
| 318 | With what <i>frequency</i> did you and all of your PAYING-CLIENTS use a condom during the past 30 days? (Read the answers) | Every time..... 1 Almost every time .....2 Sometimes .....3 Never .....4 Don't know..... 8 | |
| 319 | With what <i>frequency</i> did you and all of your NON-PAYING CLIENTS use a condom during the last 1 year? (Read the answers) | Every time..... 1 Almost every time .....2 Sometimes .....3 Never .....4 Do not have a Non-paying client last year.....5 Don't know..... 8 | |

SECTION 4: ATTITUDE AND SELEF-EFFICACY CONCERNING CONDOM USE

Section 4.1. Attitude

INTERVIEWER: Please read the propositions below and ask the respondent to express her agreement by the three levels of confidence [**Disagree (1); I am not sure (2); Agree (3)**] and based on the respondent's answer make a (✓) mark across the item.

| No. | PROPOSITIONS | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| Correct and consistent condom use | | | | |
| 401 | Using condoms kills sex play. | | | |
| 402 | The sensory aspects (smell, touch, etc.) of condoms make them unpleasant. | | | |
| 403 | It is unthinkable to fully enjoy sex while using condom. | | | |

Section 4.2. Self-efficacy

INTERVIEWER: Please read the propositions below and ask the respondent to express his or her agreement by the three levels of confidence [**Not Confident (1); I am not sure (2); Confident (3)**] and based on the respondent's answer make a (✓) mark across the item.

| | PROPOSITIONS | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Beliefs in the capacity to use condom correctly and consistently | | | | |
| 404 | How much confident are you that you want to use condom correctly and consistently? | | | |
| 405 | How much confident are you in your principles to use condom correctly and consistently? | | | |
| 406 | How much confident are you in your dedication to use condom correctly and consistently? | | | |
| Confidence in enacting – correct and consistent condom use | | | | |
| 407 | How much confident are you saying no to have sex without condom? | | | |
| 408 | How much confident are you in your ability to use condom correctly and consistently? | | | |
| 409 | How much confident are you in using condom properly and every time you have sex? | | | |
| Pass challenging situations in - correct and consistent condom use | | | | |
| 410 | How much confident are you in saying no to sex if you can't find condom but want to have sex ? | | | |
| 411 | How much confident are you in saying no to sex without condom even if it means losing your client/partner ? | | | |
| 412 | How much confident are you not to have sex without condom if you partner offers you more money to do it without condom ? | | | |
| 413 | How much confident are you not to have sex without condom if your partner tries to take off the condom while in act of sex ? | | | |

SECTION 5: KNOWLEDGE, ACCESS AND USE OF HEALTH SERVICES

| No. | Questions and filters | Coding categories | Skip to | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--|---|------------------|-------------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 501 | Do you know where to get the following health and related services? Read the responses | <p style="text-align: right;">Y N</p> <p style="text-align: right;">VCT.....1 2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">STD diagnosis and treatment services.....1 2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Family planning services.....1 2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Antenatal/deliver care services.....1 2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">ART services.....1 2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">To get condoms.....1 2</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 502 | <p>Where is the place?</p> <p>Ask separately for each type of services</p> <p>Don't read out the response. There may be more than one response. Circle all the corresponding number for the given responses.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Gov. Health center 2. Gov. Hospital 3. Health post 4. Private Hospital 5. Private Clinic 6. Pharmacy/drug vendor 7. I don't remember 8. No response | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Type of services</th> <th colspan="8">Response category</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a)VCT</td> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b)STD</td> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c)FP</td> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d)ANC/DC</td> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e)ART</td> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>g)Condoms</td> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | Type of services | Response category | | | | | | | | a)VCT | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | b)STD | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | c)FP | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | d)ANC/DC | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | e)ART | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | g)Condoms | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| Type of services | Response category | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a)VCT | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b)STD | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| c)FP | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| d)ANC/DC | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| e)ART | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| g)Condoms | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 503 | In the last 12 months, have you visited a health facility? | <p style="text-align: right;">Yes..... 1</p> <p style="text-align: right;">No..... 2</p> | →Q505 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 504 | What was the reason for visiting a health facility? Do not read the responses More than one answer possible | <p style="text-align: right;">VCT.....1</p> <p style="text-align: right;">STD diagnosis and treatment services.....2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Family planning services.....3</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Antenatal/deliver care services.....4</p> <p style="text-align: right;">ART services.....5</p> <p style="text-align: right;">To get condom.....6</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Own health problem.....7</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Child health problem.....8</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Other, specify_____</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 505 | Have you ever been tested for HIV? | <p style="text-align: right;">Yes..... 1</p> <p style="text-align: right;">No..... 2</p> | →Q507 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 506 | Have you tested for HIV last year? | <p style="text-align: right;">Yes..... 1</p> <p style="text-align: right;">No..... 2</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 507 | Have you ever used any family planning method to avoid pregnancy? | <p style="text-align: right;">Yes..... 1</p> <p style="text-align: right;">No..... 2</p> | →Q601 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | |
|-----|--|--|-------|
| 508 | Are you currently using any method to avoid pregnancy? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | →Q601 |
| 509 | Which method are you using now? | Pill.... 1 IUD..... 2 Injections..... 3 Foaming tablets..... 4 Condom..... 5 Female sterilization..... 6 Male sterilization..... 7 Norplant..... 8 Rhythm Methods..... 9 Withdrawal .....10 Other(specify) _____ | |

SECTION 6: VIOLENCE AND SEXUAL ABUSE/RAPE

| No. | Questions and filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|---|--|--|
| 601 | Did you encounter any of the following experiences last year? Read each categories | Y N Gangsters beat you.....1 2 Gangsters took money from you....1 2 Clients beat (or cut or burn) you.....1 2 Clients took money from you.....1 2 Bar/hotel owners beat you .....1 2 Bar/hotel owners took money from you .....1 2 Bar/hotel guards/clerks beat you.....1 2 Bar/hotel guards/clerks took money form you.....1 2 Others, specify _____ | If 2 for all Go to Q604 |
| 602 | Have you tried to report any of these events to the following? Read responses | Y N Policemen.....1 2 Kebele/Woreda/regional authority.....1 2 Others, specify _____ | If 1 for at least one, go to Q604 |
| 603 | If not, why not? | | |
| 604 | Have you ever had sexual intercourse when physically forced, hurt, or threatened in the last 12 months? | Yes.....1 No .....2 No response .....9 | →Q701 →Q701 |
| 605 | Did any of the following rape you last year? Read responses | Y N Gagsters r aped you.....1 2 Clients raped you.....1 2 Bar/hotel owners raped you.....1 2 Bar/hotel guards/clerks raped you.....1 2 Others, specify _____ | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|--|
| 606 | If gagsters raped you last year, did they use condom? | Not at all.....1 Yes, not in all events.....2 Yes, in all events.....3 Do not remember.....8 | |
| 607 | If clients raped you last year, did they use condom? | Not at all.....1 Yes, not in all events.....2 Yes, in all events.....3 Do not remember.....8 | |
| 608 | If some other person(s) raped you, did they use condom? | Not at all.....1 Yes, not in all events.....2 Yes, in all events.....3 Do not remember.....8 | |
| 609 | Do you think any of the violence you encountered made you vulnerable to HIV infection? | Yes.....1 Not sure.....2 Not at all.....3 | |
| 610 | If raped last year, have you tried to report any of these events to the following? Read responses | Y N Policemen.....1 2 Kebele/Woreda/regional authority.....1 2 Others, specify _____ | If 1 for at least one, go to Q612 |
| 611 | If not, why not? | _____ | |
| 612 | If raped last year, did you seek any advice from a health worker or counselor for at least one of the events? | Yes.....1 No.....2 | →Q701 |
| 614 | If not, why not? | _____ | |

<

SECTION 7: KNOWLEDGE OF HIV/AIDS/STDs

| No. | Questions and filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|---|---|--------------|
| 701 | Have you ever heard of HIV or the disease called AIDS? | Yes 1 No 2 | →Q705 |
| 702 | Please indicate how a person can prevent himself/herself from getting infected with the virus that causes AIDS? | By abstaining from sexual intercourse .....1 By using a condom correctly every time they have sex.....2 By being faithful to uninfected faithful sex partner .....3 | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|-------------------------|
| | INTERVIEWR: DO NOT READ OUT OF THE OPTIONS. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL CODES THAT APPLY | By avoiding sharing of sharp objects with another person ....4 Other, specify _____ Do not Know.....8 | |
| 703 | What is your chance of getting HIV? | Low....1 Moderate....2 High.....3 Do not know....8 | →Q705 →Q705 →Q705 |
| 704 | If low, why do you think so? | _____ | |
| 705 | Apart from HIV/AIDS, have you heard about other STDs or diseases that can be transmitted by having sexual intercourse? | Yes.....1 No .....2 | →end |
| 706 | Please indicate how a person can prevent himself/herself from getting infected with the STDs? INTERVIEWR: DO NOT READ OUT OF THE OPTIONS. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL CODES THAT APPLY | By abstaining from sexual intercourse .....1 By using a condom correctly every time they have sex.....2 By being faithful to uninfected faithful sex partner .....3 Other, specify _____ | |

THANK YOU

Structured questionnaire

For use with Adults

INFORMED CONSENT

Dear Respondent,

Good morning/good afternoon. Thank you for your interest in talking with me today. I am _____. The purpose of my visit is to ask you some questions related to Condom, and other issues related to HIV/AIDS and sexual reproductive health. I am a member of a team of people from DKT Ethiopia.

Your name will not be written on this form, and will never be used in connection with any of the information you tell me. You do not have to answer any of the questions that you do not feel comfortable with, and you may end this talk at any time you want to. However, your honest answers to these questions will help us better understand the situation of Condom use and related problems among different population groups including commercial sex workers in this town that will eventually help in designing and implementing appropriate intervention programs to alleviate the problem. We would greatly appreciate your help in responding to the interview. The interview will take 20 minutes. Would you be willing to participate?

Agree [] Disagree []

QUESTIONNAIRE AND AREA IDENTIFICATION

| No | Topic | Responses |
|-----|--|---|
| 001 | Questionnaire # (to be given by the research team) | |
| 002 | Region | |
| 003 | Name of Town | |
| 004 | Type of Town | Addis Ababa.....1 Big town.....2 Small town.....3 |
| 005 | Type of respondent | Long Distance Truck Drivers.....1 Inter-city bus drivers.....2 Uniformed worker: Soldiers.....3 Uniformed Workers; Policemen.....4 Daily laborers/construction workers.....5 Mobile merchants.....6 Others, specify _____ |
| 006 | Kebele | |
| 007 | Cluster # (to be given by the research team) | |
| 008 | Date of interview | |
| 009 | Time of interview | |
| 010 | Name and signature of Interviewer | |
| 011 | Name and signature of Supervisor | |
| 012 | Name and signature of Data entry clerk | |

SECTION 1: BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS

| No. | Questions and filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|------|---|--|---------|
| 119. | In what month and year were you born? | Month [][] Don't know month..... 88 Year [][] Don't know the year .....88 | |
| 120. | How old were you at your last birthday? (Compare/reconcile with Q101 if needed) | Age in completed years..... [][] | |
| 121. | To which religion do you belong? | Orthodox .....1 Catholic 2 Protestant.....3 Muslim.....4 No Religion..... 5 Others (specify).....6 No Response.....9 | |
| 122. | What is your marital status? | Never married/single.....1 Currently married.....2 Widowed.....3 Divorced.....4 Others (specify).....5 | → Q107 |
| 123. | How old were you when you first got married? (probe) | Age in years..... [][] Don't remember..... 99 | |
| 124. | IF MARRIED Do you have other wives? | Yes..... 1 No 2 No response 9 | |
| 125. | Can you read and/or write? | Yes..... 1 No 2 | → Q110 |
| 126. | Have you ever attended school? | Yes..... 1 No 2 | → Q110 |
| 127. | What is the highest grade you have completed? | _____ GRADE | |
| 128. | Where were you born? | In the country side 1 In this town/city 2 In another town / city..... 3 Don't know 8 | |
| 129. | Are you currently engaged in any income generating activity? | Yes .....1 No .....2 | →Q116 |
| 130. | If you are currently engaged in any income generating activity what is your occupation? | Government/NGOs employee.....1 Military.....2 Police.....3 | |

| | | | |
|------|---|--|------------------|
| | | Truck/bus driver..... 4 Trading..... 5 Daily laborer..... 6 Handicraft.....7 Commercial sex work.....8 Farmer.....9 Others specify_____ | |
| 131. | For how long have you been engaged on your current job? | Number of months (if less than a year)... [][] Number of years..... [][] | |
| 132. | What is your term of employment on your current job? | Employer .....1 Full time employee (government) .....2 Full time employee (others) .....3 Contract employee (government) .....4 Contract employee (others) .....5 Others (specify) _____6 | |
| 133. | How much money do you earn monthly from your current job? Interviewer: If the respondent's income is on daily, weekly, or annual basis, calculate the monthly rate. | Amount of birr.....[][][][][] No response.....99999 | |
| 134. | Do you have any other stable source of income other than the one you might gain from your engagement in income generating activities? | Yes.....1 No..... 2 | →Q201 |
| 135. | How much money do you get monthly from this / these other source/s of income other than the income generating activities you are engaged in currently? Interviewer: If the respondent's income is on daily, weekly, or annual basis calculate the monthly rate. | Average monthly income from other sources in birr.....[][] I don't know .....88 No response .....99 | → Q201 → Q201 |

SECTION 2: MALE CONDOM: KNOWLEDGE, AVAILABILITY & ACCESS

| No. | Questions and filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|---|--|---------|
| 201 | Have you ever <i>heard</i> of a condom? (Show sample of a condom) | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | →Q301 |
| 202 | From whom/ from where did you hear about condom? (Do not read out, there may be more than one response) | Health facility.....1 Community worker.....2 Peer-educator.....3 Radio.....4 TV.....5 Friends/neighbors.....6 Community meeting.....7 Shop/Kiosk.....8 Other, specify_____ | |
| 203 | Have you heard any messages about Condoms on the radio in the last 3 months? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not remember.....8 | |

| | | | |
|-----|--|--|----------------|
| 204 | Have you seen any messages about Condoms on TV in the last 3 months? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not remember.....8 | |
| 205 | Have you seen or read any articles/posters about Condoms in the print press (newspapers, magazines, etc.) in the last 3 months? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not remember.....8 | →Q207 →Q207 |
| 206 | If 'Yes' what materials? (Do not read out, there may be more than one response) | Brochure/ Leaflet .....1 Manuscript .....2 Billboard/ Poster.....3 Newspaper article. ....4 Others (specify) _____ No response .....9 | |
| 207 | Have you attended any community events in which information /education concerning CONDOMS was discussed or presented last year? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 208 | Have you ever been visited by an outreach worker/peer educators at your workplace who talked to you about CONDOMS last year? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 209 | Have you ever participated as a peer educator on HIV/AIDS, including condom promotion related activities in any way last year? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | |
| 210 | Do you know any organization(s) or group(s) that promotes (promote) CONDOMS among <i>[insert the respondent's occupation]</i> in this town? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | →Q212 |
| 211 | If so, can you specify the group(s)? | _____ | |
| 212 | Do you know of any place or person from which you can obtain CONDOMS? | Yes..... 1 No..... 2 | →Q214 |
| 213 | Which places or persons do you know where you can obtain CONDOMS? More than one answer is possible PROBE AND RECORD ALL ANSWERS Any others? | Shop/Kiosk.....1 Pharmacy.....2 Health institution/Health workers.....3 Bar/guest house/hotel.....4 Community workers.....5 Friends.....6 Other, specify _____ | |
| 214 | How long would it take you to obtain CONDOM close to your house or to where you work? | Under 15 minutes.....1 15-30 minutes.....2 30 minutes -1 hour .....3 Over 1 hour .....4 More than 1 day .....5 Don't know .....8 | |

SECTION 3: SEXUAL HISTORY: TYPE OF PARTNERS & CONDOM USE

| No. | Questions and Filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|---|---|---------|
| 301 | Have you ever had sexual intercourse? [For the purposes of this survey, “Sexual Intercourse,” is defined as vaginal or anal penetrative sexual intercourse.] | Yes 1 No..... 2 | →Q501 |
| 302 | At what age did you first have sexual intercourse? | Age in years [][] Don't know .....88 No response .....99 | |
| 303 | How many sexual partners did you have in your life time (including Regular partners, Commercial partners, and Non-regular non-commercial partners)? Regular partners - Your spouse(s) or live-in sexual partners/consensual union. Commercial partners (people with whom you had sex in exchange for money). Non-regular non-commercial partners (Sexual partners that you are not married to and have never lived with and did not pay). | Total number of partners in life time[][][][] Don't know .....8888 | |
| 304 | Have you ever had sexual intercourse in the last 12 months? | Yes 1 No..... 2 | →Q401 |
| 305 | How many sexual partners did you have in the last 12 months (including Regular partners, Commercial partners, and Non-regular non-commercial partners)? Regular partners - Your spouse(s) or live-in sexual partners/consensual union. Commercial partners (people with whom you had sex in exchange for money). Non-regular non-commercial partners (Sexual partners that you are not married to and have never lived with and did not pay). | Total number of partners in last 12 months[][][][] Don't know .....888 | |
| 306 | Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a regular partner last year? | Yes 1 No..... 2 | |
| 307 | Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a commercial sex worker last year? | Yes 1 No..... 2 | |
| 308 | Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a non-regular non-commercial partner ? | Yes 1 No..... 2 | |

Section 3.1: Regular Partner

| No. | Questions and Filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|--|--|------------------|
| | FILTER: 1 CHECK Q 306 HAD SEX WITH A REGULAR PARTNER LAST YEAR GO TO Q309 | Did not have sex with a REGULAR PARTNERS LAST YEAR | →Filter 2 |
| 309 | Think about your most recent regular sexual partner. What is your relationship with your regular partners? | Spouse.....1 Steady partners/girl friend.....2 Living together but not married / Consensual union.....3 Other, specify _____ | |
| 310 | Think about your most recent regular sexual partner. When was the last time you had sex with your regular partner? [REGULAR PARTNER INCLUDES SPOUSE OR LIVE-IN SEXUAL PARTNER, CONSENSUAL UNION] If less than a month ago, record it in days | _____ Month ago If less than a month, _____ days ago Don't know .....88 | |
| 311 | Think about your most recent regular sexual partner. The last time you had sex with this regular partner, did you use a condom? | Yes 1 No 2 Don't know .....8 | →Q313 |
| 312 | Think about your most recent regular sexual partner. Who suggested condom use that time? CIRCLE ONE | Myself 1 My partner..... 2 Joint decision 3 Don't remember..... 8 Other, specify _____ | |
| 313 | Think about your most recent regular sexual partner. Why didn't you use a condom with your regular partners that time? More than one answer possible CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS MENTIONED | Not available..... 1 Too expensive..... 2 Partner objected..... 3 I Don't like condom 4 She used other contraceptive..... 5 Didn't think it was necessary..... 6 Didn't think of it..... 7 We love/trust each other.....8 She is my wife/girl friend.....9 Other, specify _____ | |

Section 3.2: Commercial Partner

| No. | Questions and Filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|---|---|------------------|
| | FILTER: 2 CHECK Q 307 HAD SEX WITH A COMMERCIAL SEX WORKER LAST YEAR, CONTINUE WITH Q314 | Did not have sex with a COMMERCIAL SEX WORKERS LAST YEARS | →Filter 3 |
| 314 | Think about your most recent Commercial sex partner When was the last time you had sex with a commercial sex workers? If less than a month ago, record it in days | _____Month ago If less than a month, _____days ago Don't know .....88 | |
| 315 | Think of your last Commercial sex partners: The last time you had sex with the commercial sex workers; did you use a condom? | Yes 1 No 2 | →Q317 |
| 316 | Think of your last Commercial sex partners: Who suggested condom use that time? CIRCLE ONE | Myself 1 The sex worker..... 2 Joint decision 3 Don't remember..... 8 Other, specify_____ | |
| 317 | Think of your last Commercial sex partners: Why didn't you use a condom that time? More than one answer possible CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS MENTIONED | Not available..... 1 Too expensive..... 2 The sex workers objected..... 3 I Don't like condom 4 The sex workers used other contraceptive..... 5 Didn't think it was necessary..... 6 Didn't think of it..... 7 We love/trust each other.....8 I am her regular client .....9 Other, specify_____ | |

Section 3.3: Non-regular non-commercial partners

| No. | Questions and Filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|--|---|--------------|
| | FILTER: 3 CHECK Q 308 HAD SEX WITH A NON-REGULAR NON-COMMERCIAL PARTNERS LAST YEAR, CONTINUE WITH Q318 | Did not have sex with A NON-REGULAR NON-COMMERCIAL PARTNERS LAST YEAR | →Q326 |
| 318 | Think about your most recent Non-regular non-commercial partners When was the last time you had sex with this Non-regular non-commercial partners? If less than a month ago, record it in days | _____ Month ago If less than a month, _____ days ago Don't know .....88 | |
| 319 | Think about your most recent Non-regular non-commercial partners What do you think is her occupation? | Salaried worker .....1 Business person..... 2 In-school youth .....3 Unemployed out-of-school youth.....4 Daily laborer.....5 Other (specify) _____ Don't know 8 | |
| 320 | Think about your most recent Non-regular non-commercial partners What do you think is her marital status? | Married .....1 Divorced .....2 Widowed .....3 Separated .....4 Single .....5 Don't know 8 | |
| 321 | Think about your most recent Non-regular non-commercial partners Where did you meet her? | _____ | |
| 322 | Think about your most recent Non-regular non-commercial partners What do you think is her permanent place of residence? | This town..... 1 Nearby town..... 2 Near by rural area 3 From other Town.....4 Don't know .....8 Other, specify _____ | |
| 323 | Think about your most recent Non-regular non-commercial partners The last time you had sex with this partner, did you use a condom? | Yes .....1 No 2 | →Q325 |
| 324 | Think about your most recent Non-regular non-commercial partners Who suggested condom use that time? CIRCLE ONE | Myself .....1 My partner .....2 Joint decision.....3 Don't know .....8 | |
| 325 | Think about your most recent Non-regular non-commercial partners | Not available..... 1 Too expensive..... 2 Partner objected..... 3 | |

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| | Why didn't you use a condom that time? CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS MENTIONED | Don't like condom 4 She used other contraceptive..... 5 Didn't think it was necessary..... 6 Didn't think of it..... 7 She was very young 8 Other, specify_____ |
|--|---|--|

Section 3.3: Consistency in condom use

| No. | Questions and Filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|--|--|---------|
| 326 | With what <i>frequency</i> did you and all of your REGULAR PARTNERS use condom last year? (Read the answers) | Every time..... 1 Almost every time .....2 Sometimes .....3 Never .....4 Did not have sex with a Regular partners last year.....5 Don't know..... 8 | |
| 327 | With what <i>frequency</i> did you use condom with all your COMMERCIAL SEX PARTNERS last year? (Read the answers) | Every time..... 1 Almost every time .....2 Sometimes .....3 Never .....4 Did not have sex with a Commercial sex workers last year.....5 Don't know..... 8 | |
| 328 | With what <i>frequency</i> did you and all of your Non-regular non-commercial partners use condom last year? (Read the answers) | Every time..... 1 Almost every time .....2 Sometimes .....3 Never .....4 Did not have sex with a Non-regular Non-commercial partner last year.....5 Don't know..... 8 | |

SECTION 4: ATTITUDE AND SELEF-EFFICACY CONCERNING CONDOM USE

Section 4.1. Attitude

INTERVIEWER: Please read the propositions below and ask the respondent to express his agreement by the three levels of confidence [Disagree (1); I am not sure (2); Agree (3)] and based on the respondent's answer make a (✓) mark across the item.

| No. | PROPOSITIONS | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| Correct and consistent condom use | | | | |
| 401 | Using condoms kills sex play. | | | |
| 402 | The sensory aspects (smell, touch, etc.) of condoms make them unpleasant. | | | |
| 403 | It is unthinkable to fully enjoy sex while using condom. | | | |

Section 4.2. Self-efficacy

INTERVIEWER: Please read the propositions below and ask the respondent to express his agreement by the three levels of confidence [**Not Confident (1); I am not sure (2); Confident (3)**] and based on the respondent's answer make a (✓) mark across the item.

| | PROPOSITIONS | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Beliefs in the capacity to use condom correctly and consistently | | | | |
| 404 | How much confident are you that you want to use condom correctly and consistently with a commercial sex worker? | | | |
| 405 | How much confident are you in your principles to use condom correctly and consistently a commercial sex workers? | | | |
| 406 | How much confident are you in your dedication to use condom correctly and consistently with a commercial sex workers? | | | |
| Confidence in enacting – correct and consistent condom use | | | | |
| 407 | How much confident are you saying no to have sex without condom with a commercial sex workers? | | | |
| 408 | How much confident are you in your ability to use condom correctly and consistently with a commercial sex worker? | | | |
| 409 | How much confident are you in using condom properly and every time you have sex with a commercial sex worker? | | | |
| Pass challenging situations in - correct and consistent condom use | | | | |
| 410 | How much confident are you not to have sex without condom with a commercial sex workers if you can't find condom but want to have sex? | | | |
| 411 | How much confident are you not to have sex without condom with a commercial sex workers if she offers you sex free of charge but without condom? | | | |
| 412 | How much confident are you not to have sex without condom with a commercial sex worker if she tries to take off the condom while in act of sex? | | | |

SECTION 5: KNOWLEDGE, ACCESS AND USE OF HEALTH SERVICES

| No. | Questions and filters | Coding categories | Skip to | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|--|------------------|-------------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 501 | <p>Do you know where to get the following health and related services?</p> <p>Read the responses</p> | <p style="text-align: right;">Y N</p> <p>VCT.....1 2</p> <p>STD diagnosis and treatment services.....1 2</p> <p>Family planning services.....1 2</p> <p>Antenatal/deliver care services.....1 2</p> <p>ART services.....1 2</p> <p>To get condoms.....1 2</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 502 | <p>Where is the place?</p> <p>Ask separately for each type of services</p> | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Type of services</th> <th colspan="8">Response category</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a)VCT</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b)STD</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c)FP</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | Type of services | Response category | | | | | | | | a)VCT | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | b)STD | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | c)FP | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| Type of services | Response category | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a)VCT | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b)STD | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| c)FP | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|
| | <p>Don't read out the response. There may be more than one response. Circle all the corresponding number for the given responses.</p> <p>9. Gov. Health center 10. Gov. Hospital 11. Health post 12. Private Hospital 13. Private Clinic 14. Pharmacy/drug vendor 15. I don't remember 16. No response</p> | <p>d)ANC/DC 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8</p> <p>e)ART 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8</p> <p>g)Condoms 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8</p> | |
| 503 | In the last 12 months, have you visited a health facility? | | <p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2</p> <p>→Q505</p> |
| 504 | <p>What was the reason for visiting a health facility?</p> <p>Do not read the responses</p> <p>More than one answer possible</p> | <p>VCT.....1 STD diagnosis and treatment services.....2 Family planning services.....3 Antenatal/deliver care services.....4 ART services.....5 To get condom.....6 Own health problem.....7 Child health problem.....8 Other, specify_____</p> | |
| 505 | Have you ever been tested for HIV? | | <p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2</p> <p>→Q601</p> |
| 506 | Have you tested for HIV last year? | | <p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2</p> |

SECTION 6: KNOWLEDGE OF HIV/AIDS/STDs

| No. | Questions and filters | Coding categories | Skip to |
|-----|--|--|--------------|
| 601 | Have you ever heard of HIV or the disease called AIDS? | <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> | →Q605 |
| 602 | <p>Please indicate how a person can prevent himself/herself from getting infected with the virus that causes AIDS?</p> <p>INTERVIEWR: DO NOT READ OUT OF THE OPTIONS. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL CODES THAT APPLY</p> | <p>By abstaining from sexual intercourse .....1 By using a condom correctly every time they have sex.....2 By being faithful to uninfected faithful sex partner .....3 By avoiding sharing of sharp objects with another person ....4 Other, specify_____</p> <p>Do not Know.....8</p> | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|-------------------------|
| 603 | What is your chance of getting HIV? | Low....1 Moderate....2 High.....3 Do not know....8 | →Q605 →Q605 →Q605 |
| 604 | If low, why do you think so? | _____ | |
| 605 | Apart from HIV/AIDS, have you heard about other STDs or diseases that can be transmitted by having sexual intercourse? | Yes.....1 No .....2 | →end |
| 606 | Please indicate how a person can prevent himself/herself from getting infected with the STDs? INTERVIEWR: DO NOT READ OUT OF THE OPTIONS. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL CODES THAT APPLY | By abstaining from sexual intercourse .....1 By using a condom correctly every time they have sex.....2 By being faithful to uninfected faithful sex partner .....3 Other, specify _____ | |

THANK YOU

Questionnaire/Observation Check List for Use with Venue Owners/Managers/Representatives

INFORMED CONSENT

Dear Respondent,

Good morning/good afternoon. Thank you for your interest in talking with me today. I am _____. The purpose of my visit is to ask you some questions related to Condom availability, access and other related issues in your bar/hotel. I am a member of a team of people from DKT Ethiopia. We are also collecting similar but more detailed information from sex workers and their clients.

Your name or the name of this hotel/bar will not be written on this form, and will never be used in connection with any of the information you tell me. You do not have to answer any of the questions that you do not feel comfortable with, and you may end this talk at any time you want to. However, your honest answers to these questions will help us better understand condom availability, access in Bars and Hotels of this town where sex workers are operating. Such information will help in designing and implementing appropriate intervention programs to improve availability of and access to condom in bars/hotels such as this one. The interview will take about 10-15 minutes. Would you be willing to participate?

Agree [] Disagree []

QUESTIONNAIRE AND AREA IDENTIFICATION

| No | Topic | Responses |
|-----|--|--|
| 001 | Questionnaire # (to be given by the research team) <i>[Give same questionnaire # as a sex worker to be interviewed from the venue]</i> | |
| 002 | Region | |
| 003 | Name of Town | |
| 004 | Type of town | Addis Ababa.....1 Big town.....2 Small town.....3 |
| 005 | Type of site | Bar .....1 Hotel.....2 Other, specify_____ |
| 005 | Type of respondent | Bar/Hotel owner.....1 Bar/Hotel administrator ...2 Any other representative, specify_____ |
| 006 | Sex of respondent | Male.....1 Female.....2 |
| 007 | Kebele | |
| 008 | Cluster # (to be given by the research team) | |
| 009 | Date of interview | |
| 010 | Time of interview | |
| 011 | Name and signature of Interviewer | |

| | | |
|-----|--|--|
| | condoms from the nearby shop/kiosk? | _____Minutes |
| 208 | Working hours of the nearby shops/kiosks | All Day & all night .....1 All day, but every night between 7:00-10:00pm.....2 All day, but every night until 12:00pm.....3 Only during the daytime.....4 Other, specify _____ |

SECTION 3. INFORMATION ACSESSESS / PARTICIPATION

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 301 | Has this venue/establishment ever been approached or visited by a certain group of outreach workers who talked about condoms and HIV/AIDS/STD related issues last year? | Yes.....1 No.....2 Do not know.....8 |
| 302 | If so, what were the groups? | |
| 304 | Are there any posters in the venue/establishment concerning condoms? Interviewer: Observe and record | Result of observation: Yes.....1 No.....2 |
| 305 | Interviewer: Copy the content of the message onto the space provided Or give descriptions (if pictures)  | |
| 306 | Has this venue/establishment ever been participated in any way in any condom promotion/HIV/AIDS related activities last year? | Yes.....1 No.....2 Do not know.....8 |
| 307 | If so, what were the activities? Please elaborate | |

ሴት-ደብዳቤ አዳሪዎች

እንደምን አደሩ/ዋሉ/? እንዳንጋግርዎት ስለፈቀዱልኝ በጣም አመሰግናለሁ።

ስሜ _____ ይባላል። የዚህ ውይይት አላማ በኮንዶም እና በሌሎች ከHIV/AIDS እና ያታዊ ስነ ተዋልዶ ጤና ጋር ተዛማጅ በሆኑ ጉዳዮች ላይ ጥያቄዎችን ለመጠየቅ ነው። የመጣሁት ከDKT ኢትዮጵያ ነው።

ስምዎት በዚህ ቅጽ ላይ አይሞላም። ከሚሰጡን መረጃ ጋርም አይያያዝም። የማይመችዎት ጥያቄ ቢኖር ላለመመለስ እና ውይይታችንን በፈለጉት ጊዜ ለማቋረጥም ይችላሉ።

ሆኖም የሚሰጡን ትክክለኛ መረጃ በዚህ ከተማ ውስጥ ያሉ ሴት-ደብዳቤ አዳሪዎች ኮንዶምን ስለመጠቀማቸው ሁኔታ እንዲሁም ያሉባቸውን ሌሎች ተዛማጅ ችግሮች ለማወቅና ችግሮቹን ለመፍታት እንዲቻል አስፈላጊውን እቅድ አውጥቶ ሥራ ለመስራት እንዲቻል ይረዳል። ስለሆነም ለሚሰጡን ምላሽ እና መሰጠትን። ቃለመጠይቁ 20 ደቂቃ ይወስዳል። ለመሳተፍ ፍቃደኛ ይሆናሉ?

እስማማለሁ አልስማማም

መጠይቅና የቦታ መለያ

| ተ.ቁ | ርዕስ | መልስ | ምርመራ |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--|------|
| 001 | የቃለ መጠይቁ ቁጥር /በተመራማሪ ቡድኑ የሚሰጥ/ | | |
| 002 | ክልል | | |
| 003 | የከተማ ስም | | |
| 004 | የከተማ አይነት | አዲስ አበባ.....1 ትልቅ ከተማ.....2 ትንሽ ከተማ.....3 | |
| 005 | የቦታው አይነት | ባር.....1 ሴት-ደብዳቤ ቤት.....2 ሆቴል.....3 የሀገር ባህል መጠጥ ቤት...4 ሌላ ካለ ይገለጹ.....5 | |
| 006 | ቀበሌ | | |
| 007 | የልዩ ቦታው ቁጥር /በተመራማሪ ቡድኑ የሚሰጥ/ | | |
| 008 | ቃለ መጠይቁ የተደረገበት ቀን | | |
| 009 | ቃለ መጠይቁ የተደረገበት ሰዓት | | |
| 010 | የቃለ መጠይቅ አቅራቢው ስምና ፊርማ | | |
| 011 | የተቆጣጣሪ ስምና ፊርማ | | |
| 012 | መረጃውን ያስገባው ስምና ፊርማ | | |

ክፍል 1 የሀይወት ታሪክ

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | ሚዘለል |
|-----|---|--|------|
| 101 | የተወለዱት በምን ወር እና ዓመት ነው? | ወር.....[] ወሩን አላውቅም.....88 ዓመት.....[] ዓመቱን አላውቅም.....88 | |
| 102 | ባለፈው ልደትዎ ስንት ዓመትዎ ነበር? (ላስፊለገ ከጥያቄ ቁጥር 101 ጋር አስተያየ/ አወዳድሩ) | ዕድሜ በሙሉ ዓመት [] | |
| 103 | የምን ሃይማኖት ተከታይ ነዎት | ኦርቶዶክስ.....1 ካቶሊክ.....2 ፕሮቴስታንት.....3 ሙስሊም.....4 ሃይማኖት የለኝም.....5 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ.....6 መልስ የለም... .....9 | |
| 104 | የጋብቻ ሁኔታ | ጭራሽ ያላገባ.....1 አሁን በጋብቻ ላይ ያለ.....2 በሞት የተለዩ.....3 የተፋቱ.....4 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ.....5 | →107 |
| 105 | መጀመሪያ ሲያገቡ ዕድሜያዎት ሥንት ነበር? | ዕድሜ በሙሉ ዓመት..... [] አላስታውስም.....99 | |
| 106 | ካገቡ ባለቤትዎ ሌላ ሚስት አላቸው? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 መልስ የለም .....9 | |
| 107 | ማንበብና መጻፍ ይችላሉ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →110 |
| 108 | ትምህርት ቤት ገብተዋል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →110 |
| 109 | ስንተኛ ክፍል አጠናቀዋል? |በክፍል | |
| 110 | የተወለዱት የት ነው | በገጠር .....1 በዚህ ከተማ.....2 በሌላ ከተማ.....3 አላውቅም..... 8 | |
| 111 | ወደ ሴተኛ አዳሪነት ህይወት የገቡት በስንት ዓመትዎ ነው? | ..... |  |
| 112 | ለስንት ዓመት ያህል በሴተኛ አዳሪነት ሰርተዋል? |ዓመት .....ወር | |
| 113 | ለመጀመሪያ ጊዜ በሴተኛ አዳሪነት መስራት የጀመሩት የት ነው? | በዚህ ከተማ.....1 በሌላ ከተማ.....2 በገጠር አካባቢ.....3 በሌላ ከሆነ ይገለጹ.....4 መልስ የለም .....9999 | |

| | | | |
|--|--|---|--------------|
| 114 | በዚህ ቦታ ለምን ያህል ጊዜ በሴተኛ አዳሪነት ሰርተዋል? (ባር፣ሆቴል፣የሴተኛ አዳሪ ቤት) ከዓመት ያነሰ ጊዜ ከሆነ በወር ይመዝገብ | ዓመት.....ወር | |
| 115 | በሴተኛ አዳሪ ሥራዎ በወር ምን ያህል ገንዘብ ያገኛሉ? ለቃለመጠይቅ አቅራቢው ገዢው በቀን፣ በሣምንት ወይም በዓመት ከሆነ የወሩን ያስሉት | የገንዘብ መጠን በብር መልስ የለም .....9999 | |
| 116 | ከሴተኛ አዳሪነት ውጭ በሌላ ገቢ በሚያስገኝ ሰራ ላይ ተስማርተዋል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 መልስ የለም .....9 | →201 →201 |
| 117 | የተሰማሩበት ሌላ የስራ ዘርፍ ምንድን ነው? ለቃለ መጠይቅ አቅራቢው ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ሊኖር ይችላል ያሉትን አማራጮች አያንብቡ | በቤት ውስጥ የሚሰሩ ስራ.....1 የቤት ስራተኝነት.....2 ንግድ.....3 የባር/ሆቴል ሠራተኛ.....4 ስራ.....5 ፀሐፊ.....6 የሂሳብ የራተኛ.....7 የፀጉር ሥራ.....8 ተወዛዋኝ.....9 መጠጥ ሻጭ (ጠጅ ጠላ አረቄ).....10 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ.....11 መልስ የለም..... 99 | |
| 118 | ከሴተኛ አዳሪነት ውጪ በሚሰሩት ስራ በወር ምን ያህል ገንዘብ ያገኛሉ? ለቃለመጠይቅ አቅራቢው የሚገኘው ገንዘብ በቀን ፣ በወር ወይም በዓመት ከሆነ የወሩን ያስሉት | የገንዘብ መጠን በብር አላውቅም .....8888 መልስ የለም .....9999 | |
| ክፍል 2 የወንድ ኮንዶም ላይ ያለ ዕውቀት በበቂ ሁኔታ መኖር እና የማግኘት ዕድል | | | |
| 201 | ስለኮንዶም ሰምተው ያውቃሉ? (ኮንዶም ያሳዩዋቸው) | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →301 |
| 202 | ስለኮንዶም የሰሙት ከማን ወይም ከየት ነው? ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ሊኖር ስለሚችል የቀረቡትን አማራጮች አያንብቡላቸው። | ከጤና ተቋም .....1 ከማህበረሰብ ሠራተኛ .....2 ከአቻ ለአቻ አስተማሪ.....3 ከራድዮ.....4 ከቴሌቪዥን .....5 ከጻደኛ/ከጎረቤት.....6 ከማህበረሰብ ስብሰባ.....7 ከሱቅ/ ከኪዮክስ.....8 ከሌላ ከሆነ ይጠቀስ..... | |
| 203 | ባለፈው ሦስት ወር ስለኮንዶም ከራድዮ የሰሙት መልዕክት አለ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 አላስታውስም.....99 | |
| 204 | ባለፈው ሦስት ወር ከቴሌቪዥን የሰሙት መልዕክት | አዎ.....1 | |

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|--------------|
| | አለ? | አይደለም .....2 አላስታውስም.....99 | |
| 205 | ባለፈው ሦስት ወር ስለኮንዶም የተጻፈ ፅሁፍ ወይም ፖስተር አይተዋል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 አላስታውስም .....8888 | →207 →207 |
| 206 | መልስዎ አዎ ከሆነ ምን ዓይነት ነገሮችን አይተዋል? <i>ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ሊኖር ስለሚችል የቀረቡትን አማራጮች አያንብቡላቸው።</i> | በራሪ ወረቀት.....1 መግለጫ.....2 ቢል ቦርድ/ፖስተር.....3 በጋዜጣ.....4 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ.....5 መልስ የለም.....9 | |
| 207 | ኮንዶምን በተመለከተ በሚሰጥ ትምህርት ወይም መረጃ በሚተላለፍበት በዓል ላይ ተሳታፊ ነበሩ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | |
| 208 | ባለፈው ዓመት በመስክ ሠራተኛ ወይም በአቻ ለአቻ አስተማሪ በሥራ ቦታ ላይ ተገብተው ነበር? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | |
| 209 | ባለፈው ዓመት በHIV/AIDS, ኮንዶምን በማስተዋወቅ ወይም በተመሳሳይ ሥራ ላይ የአቻ ለአቻ ትምህርት አስተማሪ ሆነው ተሳትፈዋል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | |
| 210 | በዚህ ከተማ ውስጥ ኮንዶምን በማስተዋወቅ ዙሪያ ከሌተኛ አዳሪዎች ጋር የሚሰራ ድርጅት ያውቃሉ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →212 |
| 211 | ከሆነ እነማን እንደሆኑ ቢገለጹልን። | ..... ..... ..... |  |
| 212 | ኮንዶም ሊያገኙ የሚችሉበትን ቦታ ወይም ሰው ያውቃሉ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →214 |
| 213 | ኮንዶም የሚያገኙበት ቦታ ወይም ሰዎች የትኛቸው ናቸው? <i>ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ሊኖር ይችላል። ሁሉም መልሶች ይመዘገቡ ሌላም ካለ ይጥቀሱ ሌላስ? ብለው ይጠይቁ</i> | ከሱቅ/ ከኪዩክስ.....1 ከፋርማሲ.....2 ከጤናተቋም/ የጤና ሠራተኛ.....3 ባር/የእንግዳ ማረፊያ/ሆቴል.....4 ከማህበረሰብ ሠራተኛ.....5 ከጓደኛ.....6 ከሌላ ከሆነ ይጠቀስ..... | |
| 214 | እርስዎ የሚኖሩበት ወይም የሚሰሩበት ቦታ ኮንዶም ለማግኘት ምን ያህል ጊዜ ይፈጅብዎታል? | ከ15 ደቂቃ በታች.....1 ከ15-30 ደቂቃ.....2 ከ30 ደቂቃ-1ሰዓት.....3 ከ1 ሰዓት በላይ.....4 ከ1 ቀን በላይ.....5 አላውቅም.....8 | |
| 215 | በክፍልዎ ወይም በእጅዎ/ በኪስዎ/ በቦርሳዎ ውስጥ ምን ያህል ኮንዶም አለዎት? <i>በፖኬት ከተገለፀ ወደ ቁጥር ቀይረው ያግለፁ</i> | በእጅዎ ያለ ኮንዶም [] | |

ክፍል 3 ባታዊ ታሪክ፡ የጓደኛ ዓይነት እና የኮንዶም ተጠቃሚ

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | ሚዘለል |
|-----|---|--|------|
| 301 | ለመጀመሪያ ጊዜ የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ያደረጉት በስንት አመት ያህል ነበር? | ዕድሜ በሙሉ ዓመት [] አላውቅም .....88 መልስ የለም.....99 | |
| 302 | ባለፉት 7 ቀናት ውስጥ ክፍያ ከፈጸመ ደንበኛ ጋር የግብረ ሥጋ ግንኙነት አድርገዋል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →304 |
| 303 | ባለፉት 7 ቀናት ውስጥ ከስንት ክፍያ ከፈጸሙ ደንበኞች ጋር የግብረስጋ ግንኙነት አድርገዋል? | ..... |  |
| 304 | ክፍያ ካልፈጸሙ ጓደኛ/አጋር ጋር የግብረ ስጋ ግንኙነት አድርገዋል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 መልስ የለም.....99 | |
| 305 | ባለፉት 30 ቀናት ውስጥ ከስንት ክፍያ ካልፈጸሙ ጓደኞች/አጋሮች ጋር የግብረ ሥጋ ግንኙነት አድርገዋል? | ..... |  |

ክፍል 3.1 ክፍያ ፍፃሚ ደንበኛ

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | ሚዘለል |
|-----|---|--|--------|
| | ማጣሪያ 1 ጥያቄ ቁጥር 302ን ያገናዝቡ ክፍያ ከፈጸመ ደንበኛ ጋር ላለፉት 7 ቀናት የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት አድርገው ከሆነ ጥያቄ ቁጥር 306 ን መጠየቅ ይቀጥሉ። | ላለፉት 7 ቀናት ክፍያ ከፈጸሙ ደንበኞች ጋር የግብረ ስጋ ግንኙነት ላላደረጉ ደንበኞች | ማጣሪያ 2 |
| 306 | ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ ክፍያ የፈጸመ ደንበኛዎን ያስቡ ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ ክፍያ ከፈጸመ ደንበኛዎት ጋር የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ሲያደርጉ ኮንዶም ተጠቅመዋል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | → 308 |
| 307 | ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ ክፍያ የፈጸመ ደንበኛዎን ያስቡ በዚያን ጊዜ ኮንዶም ለመጠቀም ውሳኔ ያቀረበው ማን ነበር? /አንዱን ብ ያክብቡ/ | እኔ እራሴ.....1 ደንበኛዬ.....2 ሁለታችንም.....3 አላስታውስም.....8 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ..... | |
| 308 | ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ ክፍያ የፈጸመ ደንበኛዎን ያስቡ በዚያን ጊዜ ኮንዶም ያልተጠቀማችሁት ለምን ነበር? ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ሊኖር ይችላል። የተጠቀሱትን መልሶች በሙሉ ያክብቡ። | ስላላገኘን.....1 በጣም ውድ ስለሆነ.....2 ደንበኛዬ አልተስማማም.....3 ኮንዶም አልወድም.....4 ሌላ የወሊድ መከላከያ ስለተጠቀምኩ.....5 አስፈላጊ ነው ብለን አላሰብንም..... 6 አላሰብኩበትም.....7 ሰለምንፋቀር/ እንተማመናለን.....8 የሁልጊዜ ደንበኛዬ ስለሆነ.....9 | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|--|
| | | ሌላ ካል ይጠቀስ..... | |
| 309 | ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ ክፍያ የፈጸመ ደንበኛዎን ያስቡ ሥራው ምንድን ነው በለው ያስባሉ? | ደሞዝተኛ ሰራተኛ.....1 ነጋዴ.....2 የከባድ መኪና/የአውቶቢስ ሹፊር.....3 ገበሬ.....4 ተማሪ.....5 ትምህርት ያቋረጠና. ሥራ አጥ.....6 የኒፎርም ለብሶ የሚሰራ ፖሊስ.....7 የቀን ሰራተኛ.....8 ሌላ ካል ይጠቀስ..... አላውቅም.....9 | |
| 310 | ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ ክፍያ የፈጸመ ደንበኛዎን ያስቡ የጋብቻ ሁኔታው ምንድን ነው ብለው ያስባሉ? | ያገባ.....1 የተፋታ.....2 በሞት የተለዩ.....3 የተለያዩ.....4 በጭራሽ ያላገባ.....5 አላውቅም.....8 | |
| 311 | ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ ክፍያ የፈጸመ ደንበኛዎን ያስቡ የሚኖርበት ቋሚ አድራሻ የት ነው ብለው ያስባሉ? | በዚህ ከተማ.....1 በአቅራቢያ ያለ ከተማ.....2 በአቅራቢያ ያለ ገጠር.....3 በሌላ ከተማ.....4 አላውቅም.....8 ሌላ ካል ይጠቀስ..... | |

ክፍል 3.2 ክፍያ ያልፈጸመ ደንበኛ

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | ሚዘለል |
|-----|--|--|------|
| | ማጣሪያ 2 ጥያቄ ቁጥር 304ን ያገናኘቡ ባለፈፋት 7 ቀናት ውስጥ ክፍያ ካልፈጸሙ ጓደኛች/ አጋርዎች ጋር የግብርሥጋ ግንኙነት ላደረጉ ወደ 312 | ክፍያ ካልፈጸሙ አጋር ጋር የግብረ ስጋ ግንኙነት ላደረጉ ደንበኞች | →318 |
| 312 | ክፍያ ያልፈጸመ ደንበኛዎን ያስቡ ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ሲያደርጉ እርስዎና ጓደኛዎ/አጋርዎ ኮንዶም ተጠቅማችሁ ነበር? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →314 |
| 313 | ክፍያ ያልፈጸመ ጓደኛዎን/ አጋርዎን ያስቡ በዚያን ጊዜ ኮንዶም ለመጠቀም የወሰነው ማን ነበር | እኔ እራሴ.....1 ደንበኛዬ.....2 ሁለታችንም.....3 | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|
| | አንዱን ያክብቡ | አላውቅም .....8 | |
| 314 | ክፍያ ያልፈፀመ ጓደኛዎን/ አጋርዎን ያስቡ እርስዎ ወይም ክፍያ ያልፈፀመ ጓደኛዎ/አጋርዎ በዚያን ጊዜ ኮንዶም ለምን አልተጠቀሙም የተጠቀሱትን በሙሉ ያክብቡ | ስላላገኘን.....1 በጣም ውድ ስለሆነ.....2 ደንበኛዬ አልተስማማም.....3 ኮንዶም አልወድም .....4 ሌላ የወሊድ መከላከያ ስለተጠቀምን.....5 አስፈላጊ ነው ብለን አላሰብንም .....6 አላሰብንበትም .....7 ሰለምንፋቀር እንተማመናለን.....8 ቋሚ ደንበኛዬ ስለሆነ.....9 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ..... | |
| 315 | በጣም በቅርብ ጊዜ ክፍያ ያልፈፀመ ጓደኛዎን/ አጋርዎን ያስቡ ሥራው ምን ነበር? | ደሞዝተኛ ሰራተኛ .....1 ነጋዴ..... 2 የከባድ መኪና/የአውቶቢስ ሽፌር.....3 ገበሬ.....4 ወጣት ተማሪ.....5 ትምህርት ያቋረጠና ሥራ አጥ.....6 ዩኒፎርም ለብሶ የሚሰራ ፖሊስ..... 7 የቀን ሰራተኛ.....8 አላውቅም .....9 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ..... አላውቅም .....8 | |
| 316 | በጣም በቅርብ ጊዜ ክፍያ ያልፈፀመ ጓደኛዎን/ አጋርዎን ያስቡ የጋብቻ ሁኔታው ምንድን ነው ብለው ያስባሉ? | ያገባ..... 1 የተፋታ.....2 በሞት የተለዩ .....3 የተለያዩ .....4 በጭራሽ ያላገባ... .....5 አላውቅም .....8 | |
| 317 | በጣም በቅርብ ጊዜ ክፍያ ያልፈፀመ ጓደኛዎን/ አጋርዎን ያስቡ ቋሚ የመኖሪያ ቦታው የት ነው ብለው ያስባሉ? | በዚህ ከተማ..... .1 በአቅራቢያ ያለ ከተማ..... 2 በአቅራቢያ ያለ ገጠር.....3 በሌላ ከተማ..... 4 አላውቅም .....8 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ..... | |

ኮንዶምን አዘውትሮ ስለ መጠቀም

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | ሚዘለል |
|-----|-------------------------------|------------|------|
| 318 | ክፍያ ከፈፀሙ ደንበኞች ጋር ባለፈው 30 ቀናት | ሁልጊዜ.....1 | |

| | | |
|-----|--|--|
| | ውስጥ በምን ያህል ድግግሞሽ ኮንዶም ተጠቅማችኋል? <i>መልሶቹን ያንብቡላቸው</i> | ለሁልጊዜ በቀረበ.....2 አንዳንድ ጊዜ.....3 በጭራሽ.....4 አላውቅም.....8 |
| 319 | ክፍያ ካልፈጸሙ ደንበኞች ጋር ባለፈው አንድ ዓመት ውስጥ በምን ያህል ድግግሞሽ ኮንዶም ተጠቅመዋል? <i>መልሶቹን ያንብቡላቸው</i> | ሁልጊዜ.....1 ለሁልጊዜ በቀረበ.....2 አንዳንድ ጊዜ.....3 በጭራሽ.....4 ባለፈው አንድ ዓመት ውስጥ ክፍያ ያልፈጸሙ ደንበኞች አንክበሩም.....5 አላውቅም.....8 |

ክፍል 4 በኮንዶም አጠቃቀም ላይ ያለ አስተያየትና ሐሳብ
ክፍል 4.1 አስተያየት

ለቃለመጠይቅ አቅራቢ: እባክዎን ከታች የተዘረዘሩትን መላ ምቶች በመጠየቅ የመላሹን ስምምነት በሦስት ተከፍለው በቀረቡት የስምምነት እርከኖች ውስጥ አስፍሩ: አልስማማም (1) እርግጠኛ አይደለሁም (2) እስማማለሁ (3) በምላሹ መሠረት የ(✓) ምልክት ያድርጉ

| ተ.ቁ | የመላ ምት ሐሳቦች | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| | በትክክልና ዘወትር ኮንዶምን ስለመጠቀም | | | |
| 401 | ኮንዶምን መጠቀም ግብረ ስጋ ግንኙነት ጨዋታን ይገላል። | | | |
| 402 | ኮንዶሞችን እንዳይወደዱ ካደረጋቸው ነገሮች ውስጥ ሽታው: ከሰውነት ጋር ያለው ንኪኪ እና የመሳሰሉት ናቸው። | | | |
| 403 | ኮንዶምን በመጠቀም ሙሉ ለሙሉ እርካታ ማግኘት አይታስብም | | | |

ክፍል 4.2 የራስ ብቃት

ለቃለ መጠይቅ አቅራቢ: እባክዎን ከታች የተዘረዘሩትን የመላ ምት ለማንበብ የመላሹን ስምምነት በሦስት ተከፍለው ከቀረቡት የስምምነት እርከኖች ውስጥ ያስፍሩ: አልተማመንም (1) እርግጠኛ አይደለሁም (2) እተማመናለሁ (3) በመልሱ መሠረት የ(✓) ምልክት ያድርጉ::

| ተ.ቁ | የመላ ምት ሐሳቦች | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| | ኮንዶምን በትክክልና ዘወትር ለመጠቀም ያለ ዕምነት | | | |
| 404 | ኮንዶምን በትክክልና ዘወትር ለመጠቀም ባለዎት ፍላጎት ላይ ምን ያህል እርግጠኛ ነዎት? | | | |
| 405 | ኮንዶምን በትክክልና ዘወትር ለመጠቀም ባለዎት ፅንሰ ሐሳብ (በአቋም መፅናት) ላይ ምን ያህል እግርጠኛ ነዎት? | | | |
| 406 | ኮንዶምን በትክክልና ዘወትር ለመጠቀም ባለዎት ትጋት ላይ ምን ያህል እግርጠኛ ነዎት? | | | |
| | ኮንዶምን በትክክልና ዘወትር በመጠቀም ዙሪያ ያለ ምላሽ | | | |
| 407 | ካለኮንዶም የግብረ ስጋ ግንኙነት አላደርግም ብዬ እላለሁ ለማለት ምን ያህል እርግጠኛ ነዎት? | | | |
| 408 | ኮንዶምን በትክክልና ዘወትር ለመጠቀም | | | |

| | | | |
|-----|--------------------------|---|------|
| | | <p>የቅድመ ወሊድና የወሊድ አገልግሎት.....4 የፀረ ኤች አይ ቪ መድሃኒት አገልግሎት.....5 ኮንዶም ለማግኘት .....6 የግል ጤና ችግር.....7 ለህፃናት ጤና ክትትል.....8 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ.....</p> | |
| 505 | ኤች አይ ቪ ምርመራ አድርገው ያውቃሉ? | <p>አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2</p> | →507 |

| | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|--|-------|
| 506 | ባለፈው ዓመት የኤች አይ ቪ ምርመራ አድርገዋል? | <p>አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2</p> | |
| 507 | እርግዝናን ለማስወገድ የቤተሰብ ዕቅድ ዘዴዎች ተጠቅመዋል? | <p>አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2</p> | → 601 |
| 508 | በአሁኑ ወቅት እርግዝና ለመከላከል የሚጠቀሙት ዘዴ አለ? | <p>አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2</p> | → 601 |
| 509 | አሁን የሚጠቀሙት ዘዴ ምንድን ነው? | <p>ኪነን.....1 ሉፕ.....2 መርፎ.....3 አረፋማ ኪነን.....4 ኮንዶም.....5 ሴት ማምከን.....6 ወንድ ማምከን.....7 በክንድ የሚቀበር.....8 በቀን ቆጠራ.....9 ዘርን ወደውጭ ማፍሰስ.....10 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ.....11</p> | |

ክፍል 6 ትንኮሳ እና የታዊ ጥቃት /መደፈር/

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄ እና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | የሚዘለል |
|-----|---|---|--------------------------|
| 601 | <p>ባለፈው ዓመት ከሚከተሉት ዝርዝሮች ውስጥ ያጋጠመዎት ነገር አለ? እያንዳንዱን ያንብቡላቸው</p> | <p>አዎ አይደለም</p> <p>ዱርዩዎች መተዎት ነበር..... 1 2 ገንዘብትን በዱርዩዎች ተነጥቀው ነበር 1 2 ደንበኞች አካልዎን የመቁረጥ እና የማቃጠል አደጋ አድርሰው ነበር.... 1 2 ደንበኞች ገንዘብዎን ወስደው ነበር.....1 2 የባር/የሆቴል ባለቤቶች መተዎት ነበር .....1 2 የባር/የሆቴል ባለቤቶች</p> | <p>ለሁሉም 2 ከሆነ ወደ 604</p> |

| | | | |
|--|--|---|--|
| | | <p>ገንዘብ ወስዶውባት ነበር..... 1 2</p> <p>የባር/የሆቴል ዘበኞች ወይም</p> <p>ገንዘብ ተቀባዮች መተዋት ነበር.....1 2</p> <p>የባር/የሆቴል ዘበኞች ወይም</p> <p>ገንዘብ ተቀባዮች ገንዘብ</p> <p>ወስዶውባት ነበር..... 1 2</p> <p>ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ.....</p> | |
|--|--|---|--|

| | | | |
|-----|---|--|----------------------------|
| 602 | ከላይ የጠቀሰውን ጉዳት ለሚከተሉት አመልክተው ነበር? መልሶቹን ያንብቡላቸው | <p>አዎ አይደለም</p> <p>ለፖሊስ..... 1 2</p> <p>ለቀበሌ/ወረዳ ወይም</p> <p>ለክልል ባለሥልጣን..... 1 2</p> <p>ሌላ ከሆነ ይጥቀስ.....</p> | ቢያንስ ለአንዱ ቁጥር 1 ከሆነ ወደ 604 |
| 603 | ካለመለከቱ ለምን? | | |
| 604 | ባለፈው 12 ወር በመገደድ የሰውነት ጉዳት ደርሶብዎት ወይም በማስፈራራት የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ፈፅመዋል? | <p>አዎ.....1</p> <p>አይደለም.....2</p> <p>መልስ የለም.....9</p> | →701 →701 |
| 605 | ባለፈው ዓመት ከሚከተለው የመደፈር ዓይነት ውስጥ የደርሰብዎት ነገር ነበር? መልሶቹን ያንብቧቸው | <p>አዎ አይደለም</p> <p>ዱርዩዎች መደፈር..... 1 2</p> <p>በደንበኞች መደፈር..... 1 2</p> <p>በባር/በሆነሎች</p> <p>ባለቤቱች መደፈር..... 1 2</p> <p>በባር/በሆነሎች</p> <p>ገንዘብዎን መነጠቅ..... 1 2</p> <p>ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ.....</p> | |
| 606 | በዱርዩዎች መደፈር ደርሶብዎን ከሆነ እነሱ ኮንዶም ተጠቅመው ነበር? | <p>ጭራሽ አልተጠቀመም.....1</p> <p>አዎ ነገር ግን</p> <p>ሙሉ በሙሉ አልነበረም.....2</p> <p>ተጠቅመዋል.....3</p> <p>አዎ ሙሉ በሙሉ ተጠቅመዋል.....4</p> <p>አላስታውስም.....8</p> | |
| 607 | ባለፈው ዓመት በደንበኞች የመደፈር አደጋ ደርሶብዎት ከሆነ ኮንዶም ተጠቅመው ነበር? | <p>ጭራሽ አልተጠቀመም.....1</p> <p>አዎ ነገር ግን</p> <p>ሙሉ በሙሉ አልነበረም.....2</p> <p>አዎ ሙሉ በሙሉ ተጠቅመዋል.....3</p> <p>አላስታውስም.....8</p> | |
| 608 | ባለፈው ዓመት በሌሎች ሰዎች የመደፈር አደጋ ደርሶብዎት ከሆነ ኮንዶም ተጠቅመው ነበር? | <p>ጭራሽ አልተጠቀመም.....1</p> <p>አዎ ነገር ግን</p> <p>ሙሉ በሙሉ አልነበረም.....2</p> <p>አዎ ሙሉ በሙሉ ተጠቅመዋል.....3</p> | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|--------------------------------|
| | | አላስታውስም.....8 | |
| 609 | የደረሰብዎት ማንኛውም ዓይነት ጥቃት ለHIV/AIDS በሽታ ያጋልጠኛል ብለው ያስባሉ? | አዎ.....1 አርግጠኛ አይደለሁም.....2 በጭራሽ.....3 | |
| 610 | ባለፈው ዓመት የመደፈር አደጋ ደርሶብዎት ከሆነ ለሚከተሉት አካላት አመልክተው ነበር? መልሶቹን አንብቧቸው | አዎ አይደለም ለፖሊስ 1 2 ለቀበሌ/ወረዳ ወይም ለክልል ባለሥልጣን 1 2 ሌላ ከሆነ ይጥቀሱ..... | ቢያንስ ለአንዱ 1 ቁጥር ከሆነ ወደ ጥያቄ 612 |
| 611 | ካለመለከቱ ለምን አላመለከቱም | ..... |  |
| 612 | የተደፈሩት ባለፈው ዓመት ከሆነ ከጤና ሰራተኛ ወይም የምክር አገልግሎት ሰጪ ቢያንስ ለአንዱ ጥቃት የምክር አገልግሎት ፈልገው ነበር? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | → 701 |
| 613 | ካልፈለጉ ለምን? | ..... |  |

ክፍል 7 በኤች አይ ቪ ኤድስ እና በአባል ዘር በሽታዎች ዙሪያ ያለ ዕውቀት

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄ እና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | የሚዘለል |
|-----|---|---|-------|
| 701 | ስለኤች አይ ቪ ኤድስ በሽታ ሰምተው ያውቃሉ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | → 705 |
| 702 | ኤድስ በሽታን ከሚያስከትለው ኤች አይ ቪ ቫይረስ አንድ ሰው እራሱን እንዴት መከላከል እንደሚችል ጥቀስ ለቃለመጠይቅ አቅራቢው የቀረቡትን አማራጮች አያንብቡላቸው:: ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ካለ ሁሉንም አክብቡላቸው | ግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ከማድረግ በመታቀብ.....1 ግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት በሚያደርጉበት ጊዜ ሁሉ ኮንዶም በመጠቀም .....2 በበሽታው ካልተያዘ ሰው ጋር ተማምኖ በመኖር.....3 ስለት ያላቸውን ነገሮች ከሌላ ሰው ጋር ባለመጠቀም.....4 አላውቅም.....8 | |

| | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| 703 | በኤች አይ ቪ ኤድስ የመያዝ ዕድልዎ ምን ያህል ነው? | ዝቅተኛ.....1 መካከለኛ.....2 ከፍተኛ.....3 አላውቅም.....8 | → 705 → 705 → 705 |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|---------|
| | | | |
| 704 | ዝቅተኛ ከሆነ ለምን ዝቅተኛ ነው ብለው አሰቡ? | ..... |  |
| | | | |
| 705 | ከኤች አይ ቪ ኤድስ ሌላ ያሉ ሌሎች በግብረሰጋ ግንኙነት የሚተላለፉ የአባላዘር በሽታዎች ያውቃሉ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | ወደ መጨረሻ |
| 706 | አንድ ሰው እራሱን ከአባላዘር በሽታዎች እንዲያስተካክል መከላከል እንደሚችል ይጥቀሱ ለቃለመጠይቅ አቅራቢው የቀረቡትን አማራጮች አያንብቡላቸው። ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ካለ ሁሉንም አክብቡላቸው | የግብረሰጋ ግንኙነት ባለማድረግ.....1 ኮንዶምን በአግባቡ እና ሁልጊዜ በመጠቀም.....2 በበሽታው ካልተያዘ ሰው ጋር ታማኝ በመሆን.....3 ሌላ ካለ ይጥቀሱ..... | |

አመሠግናለሁ

ለሁሉም

እንደምን አደሩ/ዋሉ/? እንዳንጋግርዎት ስለፈቀዱልኝ በጣም አመሰግናለሁ።

ስሜ _____ ይባላል። የዚህ ውይይት አላማ በሆቴል ውስጥ ኮንዶም በበቂ ሁኔታ ስለመገኘቱ እና የለውን አቅርቦት እንዲሁም በHIV/AIDS እና በስነ ተዋልዶ ዙሪያ ባሉ ጉዳዮች ላይ ጥያቄ ለመጠየቅ ነው። እኔ የመጣሁት ከDKT ኢትዮጵያ ነው።

ስምዎት በዚህ ቅጽ ላይ አይሞላም። ከሚሰጡን መረጃ ጋርም አይያያዝም። የማይመችዎት ጥያቄ ቢኖር ላለመመለስ እና ውይይታችንን በፈለጉት ጊዜ ለማቋረጥም ይችላሉ።

ሆኖም የሚሰጡን ትክክለኛ መረጃ በዚህ ከተማ ውስጥ ያሉ ሌተኛ አዳሪዎች ኮንዶምን ስለመጠቀማቸው ሁኔታ እንዲሁም ያሉባቸውን ሌሎች ተዛማጅ ችግሮች ለማወቅና ችግሮቹን ለመፍታት እንዲቻል አስፈላጊውን እቅድ አውጥቶ ሥራ ለመስራት ይረዳል። ስለሆነም ለሚሰጡን ምላሽ እናመሰግናለን። ቃለ መጠይቁ 20 ደቂቃ ይወስዳል። ለመሳተፍ ፍቃደኛ ይሆናሉ?

እስማማለሁ አልስማማም

| ተ.ቁ | ርዕስ | መልስ |
|-----|--|---|
| 001 | የመጠይቅ ቁጥር (በተመራማሪ /በምርምር አባል የሚሰጥ/) | |
| 002 | ክልል | |
| 003 | የከተማ ስም | |
| 004 | ከተማ | አዲስ አበባ.....1 ትልቅ ከተማ.....2 ትንሽ ከተማ.....3 |
| 005 | የመላሹ ዓይነት | የረዥም እርቀት ከባድ መኪና ሹፌር.....1 የከተማ አውቶቢስ ሹፌር.....2 የኒፎርም ለብሶ የሚሰራ ወታደር.....3 የቀን ወይም የህንፃ ሥራ ሰራተኛ.....4 ተንቀሳቃሽ ሠራተኛ.....5 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀሱ..... |
| 006 | ቀበሌ | |
| 007 | የክላስተር ቁጥር | |
| 008 | ቃለ መጠይቅ የተደረገበት ቀን: | |
| 009 | ቃለ መጠይቅ የተደረገበት ሰዓት | |
| 010 | የቃለመጠይቅ አቅራቢው ስምና፡ ፊርማ | |
| 011 | የተቆጣጣሪው ስምና ፊርማ | |
| 012 | መረጃውን ያስገባው ሰው ስምና ፊርማ | |

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄ እና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | የሚዘለል |
|-----|---|---|-------|
| 101 | የተወለዱት በምን ወር እና ዓመተ ምህረት ነው? | ወር..... [] አላውቅም .....88 ዓመት.....[] ዓመተ ምህረቱን አላውቅም.....88 | |
| 102 | የመጨረሻ ልደትዎን ሲያከብሩ ስንት ዓመትዎ ነበር? (አስፈላጊ ከሆነ ከጥያቄ ቁጥር 101 ጋር አስተያየት) | ዕድሜ በሙሉ ዓመት [] | |
| 103 | የምን ሃይማኖት ተከታይ ነዎት? | ኦርቶዶክስ.....1 ካቶሊክ.....2 ፕሮቴስታንት.....3 ሙስሊም.....4 ሃይማኖት የለኝም.....5 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ.....6 መልስ የለም... .....9. | |
| 104 | የጋብቻ ሁኔታ | ጭራሽ ያላጋባ.....1 በጋብቻ ላይ ያሉ.....2 በሞት የተለዩ.....3 የተፋቱ.....4 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ.....5 | →107 |
| 105 | መጀመሪያ ሲያገቡ ዕድሜያቸው ስንት ነበር? | ዕድሜ በሙሉ ዓመት..... [] አላስታውስም.....99 | |
| 106 | ያገቡ ከሆኑ ሌሎች ሚስቶች አላቸው? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 መልስ የለም... .....9 | |
| 107 | ማንበብና መጻፍ ይችላሉ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →110 |
| 108 | ትምህርት ቤት ገብተዋል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →110 |
| 109 | ስንተኛ ክፍል አጠናቀዋል? |በክፍል | |
| 110 | የተወለዱት የት ነው? | በገጠር.....1 በዚህ ከተማ.....2 በሌላ ከተማ.....3 አላውቅም..... 8 | |
| 111 | በማንኛውም ዓይነት የገቢ ማስገኛ ላይ ተሰማርተዋል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →116 |

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|----------------|
| 112 | በአሁኑ ጊዜ በማንኛውም ዓይነት የገቢ ማስገኛ ላይ ከተሰማሩ በምን ተሰማርተዋል? | <p>በመንግሥት ወይም መንግሥታዊ ባልሆነ</p> <p>ድርጅት ተቀጣሪ .....1</p> <p>ወታደር .....2</p> <p>ፖሊስ.....3</p> <p>የከባድ መኪና/የአውቶቢስ</p> <p>ሹፊር.....4</p> <p>ነጋዴ.....5</p> <p>የቀን ስራተኛ.....6</p> <p>ዕደ ጥበብ.....7</p> <p>ሴተኛ አዳሪ.....8</p> <p>ገበሬ.....9</p> <p>ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ.....</p> | |
| 113 | አሁን ባለብት ሥራ ላይ ለምን ያህል ጊዜ ተሰማርተዋል? | <p>ከዓመት ካነሰ በወር []</p> <p>በዓመት []</p> | |
| 114 | የአሁኑ ሥራዎት የቅጥር ሁኔታ እንዴት ነው? | <p>የሙሉ ሰዓት ተቀጣሪ</p> <p> /በመንግስት/.....1</p> <p>የሙሉ ሰዓት</p> <p> ተቀጣሪ/ በሌላ /.....2</p> <p>ኮንትራት ተቀጣሪ</p> <p> /መንግስት/.....3</p> <p>የኮንትራት</p> <p> ተቀጣሪ /በሌላ/.....4</p> <p>ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ.....</p> | |
| 115 | አሁን ከሚሠሩት ስራ በወር ምን ያህል ገንዘብ ያገኛሉ? ለቃለመጠይቅ አቅራቢ መልስ ሰጭው በቀን በሳምንት ወይም በዓመት ገቢ ከሆነ የወሩን ያስቡት | <p>የብር መጠን []</p> <p>መልስ የለም.....9999</p> | |
| 116 | ከገቢ ማስገኛው ሌላ በቋሚነት የሚገኙት የገቢ ምንጭ አለዎት? | <p>አዎ.....1</p> <p>አይደለም.....2</p> | →201 |
| 117 | ከገቢ ማስገኛው ሌላ በቋሚነት የሚገኙት ገንዘብ ስንት ነው? በቀን በሳምንት ወይም በዓመት ገቢ ስሆነ የወሩን ያስቡት | <p>ከሌላ የሚያገኙት አማካኝ</p> <p>የገንዘብ መጠን..... []</p> <p>አላውቀውም .....88</p> <p>መልስ የለም.....99</p> | → 201 → 201 |

ክፍል 2 በወንድ ኮንዶም ላይ ያላቸው ዕውቀት: በበቂ ሁኔታ ማግኘት እና የማግኘት እድል

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄ እና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | የሚዘለል |
|-----|---|--|--------------|
| 201 | ስለኮንዶም ሰምተው ያውቃሉ? <i>ኮንዶም ያሳዩዎቸው</i> | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →301 |
| 202 | ስለኮንዶም የሰሙት ከየትና ከማን ነው? <i>ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ሊኖረው ስለሚችል አያንብቡ</i> | ከጤና ተቋም .....1 ከማህበረሰብ ሠራተኛ .....2 ከአቻ ለአቻ አስተማሪ.....3 ከራድዮ.....4 ከቴሌቪዥን .....5 ከንደኛ/ከጎረቤት.....6 ከማህበረሰብ ስብሰባ.....7 ከሱቅ/ ከኪዩክስ.....8 ከሌላ ከሆነ ይጠቀሱ..... | |
| 203 | ባለፈው ሦስት ወር ውስጥ ስለኮንዶም በራድዮ የሰሙት መልዕክት አለ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 አላስታውስም .....8 | |
| 204 | ባለፈው ሦስት ወር ውስጥ ስለኮንዶም በቴሌቪዥን የሰሙት መልዕክት አለ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 አላስታውስም.....8 | |
| 205 | ባለፈው ሦስት ወር በታተሙ ፅሁፎች /እንደ ጋዜጠና መጋዜን ያሉ/ ወይም ፖስተር ላይ ስለኮንዶም ስለኮንዶም አንብበዋል | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 አላስታውስም.....8 | →207 →207 |
| 206 | ምን ዓይነት ፅሁፎች አይተዋል <i>ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ሊኖረው ስለሚችል አያንብቡ</i> | በራሪ ወረቀት.....1 መግለጫ.....2 ቢል ቦርድ/ፖስተር.....3 የጋዜጣ.....4 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀሱ.....5 አላስታውስም.....9 መልስ የለም.....99 | |
| 207 | ባለፈው አንድ ዓመት ውስጥ ስለ ኮንዶም መረጃ /ትምህርት/ በሚተላለፍባቸው የህዝብ በዓላት ላይ ተሳትፈው ነበር? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | |
| 208 | ባለፈው አንድ ዓመት ውስጥ በመስክ ሰራተኞች ወይም የአቻ ለአቻ ትምህርት አስተማሪ ስለ ኮንዶም ተነግሮዎታል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | |
| 209 | ባለፈው ዓመት በኤች አይ ቪ ኤድስ ወይም ኮንዶምን በማስተዋወቅ ዙሪያ ላይ ተሳትፈው ነበር? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | |
| 210 | በዚህ ከተማ ኮንዶምን በማስተዋወቅ ዙሪያ የሚሰሩ ድርጅቶችን ያውቃሉ? (የተጠያቂውን የስራ ድርሻ በማስገባት ይጠይቁ) | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →212 |
| 211 | የሚያውቁ ከሆነ ቢጠቀሷቸው | | |

| | | | |
|-----|--|--|------|
| | | | |
| 212 | ኮንዶም ሊያገኙ የሚችሉበትን ቦታ ወይም ሰው ያውቃሉ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →214 |
| 213 | ኮንዶም የሚያገኙበት ቦታ ወይም ሰዎች የተኛቸው ናቸው? <i>ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ሊኖር ይችላል። ሁሉንም መልሶች ይመዘገቡ ሌላም ካለ ይጥቀሱ ሌላስ? ብለው ይጠይቁ</i> | ከሱቅ/ ከኪዩክስ.....1 ከፋርማሲ.....2 ከጤና ተቋም/ የጤና ሠራተኛ.....3 ባር/የእንግዳ ማረፊያ/ሆቴል.....4 ከማህበረሰብ ሠራተኛ.....5 ከጓደኛ.....6 ከሌላ ከሆነ ይጠቀሱ..... | |
| 214 | እርስዎ ከሚኖሩበት ወይም ከሚሰሩበት አካባቢ ኮንዶም ለማግኘት ምን ያህል ጊዜ ይወስድብዎታል? | ከ15 ደቂቃ በታች.....1 ከ15-30 ደቂቃ.....2 ከ30 ደቂቃ-1ሰዓት.....3 ከ1 ሰዓት በላይ.....4 ከ1 ቀን በላይ.....5 አይታወቅም.....8 | |

ክፍል 3 በግብርሥጋ ግንኙነት ዙሪያ ያለ ሁኔታ ጓደኛ እና የኮንዶም አጠቃቀም

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄ እና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | የሚዘለል |
|-----|---|---|-------|
| 301 | የግብርሥጋ ግንኙነት አድርገው ያውቃሉ? <i>ለቃለመጠይቅ አቅራቢ፣-በዚህ መጠይቅ ውስጥ የግብር ሥጋ ግንኙነት የሚባለው በወንድ እና በሴት ብልት የሚደረግ ግንኙነት ማለት ነው።</i> | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →501 |
| 302 | ለመጀመሪያ ጊዜ የግብርሥጋ ግንኙነት ያደረጉት በስንት ዓመትዎት ነው? | ዕድሜ በሙሉ ዓመት [] ዓመቱን አላውቅም.....88 መልስ የለም.....99 | |
| 303 | በህይወትዎ ከምን ያህል አጋሮች ጋር የግብርሥጋ ግንኙነት ፈፅመዋል? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ ከባሌትዎ/የዘወትር ጓደኛዎ/ ▪ ክፍያ ፈፅመው ያደረጉት ▪ የዘወትር ጓደኛዎ ካልሆኑና ክፍያ ካልፈፀሙ | በህይወትዎ ያሉዎት አጠቃላይ ጓደኛዎች/አጋሮች..... አላውቅም .....8888 | |
| 304 | ባለፈው 12 ወር የግብርሥጋ ግንኙነት ፈፅመዋል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →401 |
| 305 | ባለፈው 12 ወር ከምን ያህል አጋሮች ጋር የግብርሥጋ ግንኙነት ፈፅመዋል? | በአጠቃላይ ባለፈው 12 ወር የግብርሥጋ ግንኙነት የፈፀሙት ከ..... አጋሮች ጋር አላውቅም .....8888 | |
| 306 | ባለፈው ዓመት ቋሚ ከሆነ አጋር ጋር | አዎ.....1 | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|-------------------------|--|
| | የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ፈፅመዋል? | አይደለም.....2 | |
| 307 | ከሴተኛ አዳሪ ጋር የግብረ ሥጋ ግንኙነት ፈፅመው ያውቃሉ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | |
| 308 | የሴተኛ አዳሪ ካልሆኑ እና ቋሚ /የዘወትር/ ካልሆኑ አጋሮች ጋር ግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ፈፅመው ያውቃሉ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | |

ክፍል 3.1 ቋሚ/ዘወትር/ ከሆኑ ሰዎች ጋር

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄ እና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | የሚዘለል |
|-----|---|--|---------------|
| | ማጣሪያ 1 ጥያቄ ቁጥር 306ን ያገናዝቡ ቋሚ ከሆኑ አጋሮች ጋር ባለፈው ዓመት የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ካደረጉ ወደ ጥያቄ ቁጥር 309 ይለፉ:: | | ማጣሪያ 2 |
| 309 | በቅርቡ ቋሚ የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት አጋርዎ የሆኑትን ያስታውሱ የነበራችሁ ቅርብ ምን ነበር? | ባለቤት. ....1 ቋሚ አጋር /የሴት ጓደኛ/.....2 አንድ ላይ የሚኖሩ ነገር ግን ያልተጋቡ አብረው የሚኖሩ.....3 ሌላ ከሆነ ይጠቀሱ. | |
| 310 | በቅርቡ ቋሚ የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት አጋርዎ የነበሩትን ያስታውሱ ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ያደረጋችሁት መቼ ነበር? ቋሚ አጋርዎ የሚያጠቃልለው ባለቤትን ወይም አብራው የሚኖሩ አጋርዎን ነው:: | ከ.....ቀን በፊት ከ.....ወር በፊት አላውቅም.....88 | |
| 311 | በቅርቡ ቋሚ /የዘወትር/ የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት አጋርዎ የነበሩትን ያስታውሱ:: ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ሲያደርጉ ኮንዶም ተጠቅመው ነበር? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 አላውቅም.....8 | →313 |
| 312 | በቅርቡ ቋሚ የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት አጋርዎ የነበሩትን ያስታውሱ ኮንዶም ለመጠቀም ውሳኔ ያቀረበው ማን ነበር? አንዱን ያክብቡ | እኔ እራሴ.....1 ጓደኛዬ /አጋሪ/.....2 ሁለታችንም.....3 አላስታውስም.....8 ሌላ ከሆነ ይጠቀሱ..... | |
| 313 | በቅርቡ ቋሚ የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት አጋርዎ የነበሩትን ያስታውሱ ከቋሚ አጋርዎ ጋር በዚያን ጊዜ ኮንዶም ያልተጠቀሙት ለምን ነበር? | ስላልተገኘ.....1 ውድ ስለነበረ.....2 አጋሪ/ ጓደኛዬ / ስላልተስማማ... ..3 ኮንዶም አልወድም.....4 ሌላ የወሊድ መቆጣጠሪያ ስለተጠቀመች.....5 | |

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| <p>ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ሊኖር ይችላል። ሁሉንም መልሶች ይመዝገቡ</p> | <p>አስፈላጊ ነው ቡዩ ስላላሰብኩ.....6 ስላላሰብንበት.....7 እንዋደዳለን እንተማመናለን.....8 ሚስቴ/የሴት ጓደኛዬ ስለሆነች.....9 ሌላ ከሆነ ይጠቀስ.....</p> | |
|---|---|--|

ክፍል 3.2 ቋሚ/ዘወትር/ ካልሆኑ ሰዎች ጋር

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄ እና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | የሚዘለል |
|-----|--|---|----------------------|
| | <p>ማጣሪያ 1 ጥያቄ ቁጥር 307 ላይ ባለፈው ዓመት ከሴተኛ አዳሪዎች ጋር የግብረ ሥጋ ግንኙነት ከፈፀሙ ወደ ጥያቄ ቁጥር 314 ይሂዱ።</p> | <p>ባለፈው ዓመት ከሴተኛ አዳሪዎች ጋር የግብረ ሥጋ ግንኙነት ካልፈፀሙ</p> | <p>ወደ ማጣሪያ 3 ይሂዱ</p> |
| 314 | <p>በጣም በቅርብ ጊዜ የሴተኛ አዳሪ አጋርዎን ያስቡ ከሴተኛ አዳሪ አጋር ጋር የግብረ ሥጋ ግንኙነት የፈፀሙት መቼ ነበር? ከአንድ ወር በታች ከሆነ በቀን ይመዝገቡት</p> | <p>ከ.....ወር በፊት ከወር ባነሰ ከ.....ቀን በፊት አላውቅም.....88</p> | |
| 315 | <p>ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ የሴተኛ አዳሪ አጋርዎን ያስቡ ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ የሴተኛ አዳሪ ጋር የግብረ ሥጋ ግንኙነት ሲያደርጉ ኮንዶም ተጠቅመው ነበር?</p> | <p>አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2</p> | →317 |
| 316 | <p>ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ የሴተኛ አዳሪ አጋርዎን ያስቡ በዚያን ጊዜ ኮንዶም ለመጠቀም የወሰነው ማን ነበር? አንዱን ያክብቡ</p> | <p>እኔ እራሴ.....1 ሴተኛ አዳሪዋ.....2 ሁለታችንም.....3 አላስታውስም.....4 ሌላ ከሆነ ይጠቀስ.....</p> | |
| 317 | <p>ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ የሴተኛ አዳሪ አጋርዎን ያስቡ በዚያን ጊዜ ኮንዶም ያልተጠቀማችሁት ለምን ነበር? ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ሊኖር ይችላል ሁሉንም የተጠቀሰ መልስ ያክብቡ</p> | <p>ስላልተገኘ.....1 ውድ ስለነበረ.....2 ሴተኛ አዳሪዋ ስላልፈለገች.....3 ኮንዶም አልወድም.....4 ሴተኛ አዳሪዋ ሌላ የወሊድ መቆጣጠሪያ ያስለተጠቀመች.....5 አስፈላጊ ነው ቡዩ ስላላሰብኩ.....6 ስላላሰብኩት.....7 እንዋደዳለን/ እንፋቀራለን.....8 ሌላ ከሆነ ይጠቀስ.....</p> | |

ክፍል 3.3 ቋሚ ያልሆኑ እና ክፍያ ያልተፈፀመላቸው ደንበኞች

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄ እና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | የሚዘለል |
|-----|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | ማጣሪያ 3 | ባለፈው ዓመት ቋሚ ካልሆኑና ክፍያ | →326 |

| | | | |
|-----|---|--|------|
| | ጥያቄ ቁጥር 308ን ያገናዝቡ ቋሚ/የዘወትር/ ካልሆኑ እና ክፍያ ካልተፈጸመላቸው አጋሮች ጋር የግብረሰጋ ግንኙነት የፈጸመ ከሆነ ወደ ጥያቄ 318 ይለፉ | ያልፈጸሙበትን የግብረ ሥጋ ግንኙነት ካላደረጉ | |
| 318 | በጣም በቅርብ ጊዜ ቋሚ ያልሆኑና ክፍያ ያልፈጸሙላቸውን አጋሮችን ያስቡ ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ ቋሚ ካልሆኑና ክፍያ ያልፈጸሙበትን የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ያደረጉት መቼ ነበር? ከአንድ አመት በታች ከሆነ በቀን ይመዝግቡ | ከ.....ወር በፊት ከወር ባነሰ ከ.....ቀን በፊት አላውቅም.....88 | |
| 319 | ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ ቋሚ ያልሆኑ እና ክፍያ ያልፈጸሙበትን አጋሮችን ያስቡ የሥራቸው ሁኔታ ምን ይመስልዎታል? | ደግሞዝተኛ ሰራተኛ.....1 ነጋዴ .....2 ወጣት ተማሪ .....3 ያልተቀጠረች እና ትምህርት ያቋረጠች. ....4 የቀን ሠራተኛ.....5 ሌላ ካለ የጠቀስ .....6 አላውቅም.....7 | |
| 320 | በቅርብ ጊዜ ቋሚ ያልሆነች እና ክፍያ ያልፈጸሙበትን አጋሮችን ያስቡ:: የጋብቻ ሁኔታዎ ምን ነበር? | ያገባች.....1 የተፋቱ.....2 በሞት የተለዩ.....3 በጭራሽ ያላጋባች.....4 የተለያዩች.....5 አላውቅም.....8 | |
| 321 | በቅርብ ጊዜ ቋሚ ያልሆነች እና ክፍያ ያልተፈጸመላት አጋሮችን ያስቡ የተገናኛችሁት የት ነበር? | ..... |  |
| 322 | በቅርብ ጊዜ ቋሚ ያልሆነች እና ክፍያ ያልፈጸሙበትን አጋሮችን ያስቡ ቋሚ የመኖሪያ ቦታቸው የት ነው? | በዚህ ከተማ.....1 በአቅራቢያ ከተማ.....2 በአቅራቢያ ገጠር.....3 በሌላ ከተማ.....4 አላውቅም.....5 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ..... | |
| 323 | በቅርብ ጊዜ ቋሚ ያልሆነች እና ክፍያ ያልተፈጸመላት አጋሮችን ያስቡ ለመጨረሻ ጊዜ የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ሲያደርጉ ኮንዶም ተጠቅመው ነበር? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም .....2 | →325 |
| 324 | በጣም በቅርብ ጊዜ ቋሚ ያልሆነች እና ክፍያ ያልተፈጸመላትን አጋሮችን ያስቡ ኮንዶም ለመጠቀም ሐሳብ ያቀረበው ማን ነበር? | እኔ እራሴ .....1 ጓደኛዬ .....2 ሁለታችንም .....3 አላውቅም.....8 | |

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|--|
| | አንዱን ያክብሱት | | |
| 325 | <p>በቅርብ ጊዜ ቋሚ ያልሆነች እና ክፍያ ያልተፈፀመላት አጋርዎን ያስቡ</p> <p>ኮንዶም ያልተጠቀማችሁት ለምን ነበር? የተጠቀሱትን መልሶች ሁሉ ያክብቡ</p> <p>ሁሉንም የተጠቀሰ መልስ ያክብቡ</p> | <p>ስላልተገኘ.....1</p> <p>ውድ ስለነበረ.....2</p> <p>አጋሪ/ ቅደኛዬ / ስላልተስማማ..... 3</p> <p>ኮንዶም አልወድም ... ..4</p> <p>ሌላ የወሊድ መቆጣጠሪያ ስለተጠቀመች.....5</p> <p>አስፈላጊ ነው ቡዩ ስላላሰብኩ.....6</p> <p>ስላላሰብኩት.....7</p> <p>በጣም ወጣት ስለሆነች.....8</p> <p>ሌላ ከሆነ ይጠቀስ.....</p> | |

ክፍል 3.4 ዘወትር ኮንዶም ስለመጠቀም

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄ እና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | የሚዘለል |
|-----|---|--|-------|
| 326 | <p>ባፈው ዓመት እርስዎ እና የዘወትር አጋርዎ በምን ያህል ድግምግሞሽ ኮንዶም ተጠቅማችኋል::</p> <p>ሁሉንም መልስ ያንብቡ</p> | <p>ሁልጊዜ.....1</p> <p>ለሁልጊዜ በቀረበ.....2</p> <p>አንዳንድ ጊዜ.....3</p> <p>በጭራሽ.....4</p> <p>ባለፈው ዓመት ከዘወትር ቅደኛዬ ጋር ግብረሥጋግንኝነት አልፈፀኩም..... 5</p> <p>አላውቅም.....8</p> <p>ሌላ ከሆነ ይጠቀስ.....</p> | |
| 327 | <p>ባለፈው ዓመት ከሴተኛ አዳሪ አጋሮችዎ ጋር በምን ያህል ድግምግሞሽ ኮንዶም ተጠቅመዋል</p> <p>ሁሉንም መልስ ያንብቡ</p> | <p>ሁልጊዜ.....1</p> <p>ለሁልጊዜ በቀረበ.....2</p> <p>አንዳንድ ጊዜ.....3</p> <p>በጭራሽ.....4</p> <p>ባለፈው ዓመት ከሴተኛ አዳሪ ጋር ግብረሥጋግንኝነት አልፈፀኩም..... 5</p> <p>አላውቅም.... ..8</p> <p>ሌላ ከሆነ ይጠቀስ.....</p> | |
| 328 | <p>ባለፈው ዓመት ቋሚ/ዘወትር/ ካልሆኑ እና ክፍያ ያልፈፀሙላቸው የግብረሥጋ ግንኝነት አጋርዎት ጋር ለምን ያህል ድግምግሞሽ ኮንዶም ተጠቅመዋል?</p> <p>ሁሉንም መልስ ያንብቡ</p> | <p>ሁልጊዜ.....1</p> <p>ለሁልጊዜ በቀረበ.....2</p> <p>አንዳንድ ጊዜ.....3</p> <p>በጭራሽ.....4</p> <p>ባለፈው ዓመት ቋሚ/ዘወትር/ ካልሆኑ እና ክፍያ ያልፈፀሙላቸው ጋር ግብረሥጋግንኝነት አልፈፀኩም..... 5</p> <p>አላውቅም.....8</p> <p>ሌላ ከሆነ ይጠቀስ.....</p> | |

ክፍል 4 ስለኮንዶም ያለ አስተያየት እና የአጠቃቀም ብቃት

ክፍል 4.1 አስተያየት

ቃለመጠይቅ አቅራቢው ከዚህ በታች የቀረቡትን ሐሳቦች በማንበብ መላሽን ይጠይቅና በየትኛው የስምምነት እርከን እንደሆኑ የ(✓) ምልክት ያድርጉ

አልስማማም (1) እርግጠኛ አይደለሁም (2) እስማማለሁ (3)

| ተ.ቁ | የመላምት ሐሳቦች | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| በትክክልና ዘወትር ኮንዶምን ስለመጠቀም | | | | |
| 401 | ኮንዶምን መጠቀም የግብረሰጋ ግንኙነት ጨዋታ ይገድላል። | | | |
| 402 | ኮንዶምን ሽታ እና ከሰውነት ጋር ያለው ንክኪ እንዳይወደድ አድርጎታል። | | | |
| 403 | ካለኮንዶም የግብረሰጋ ግንኙነት በማድረግ ሙሉ በሙሉ እርካታ ለማግኘት አይቻልም። | | | |

ክፍል 4.2 የራስ ብቃት

ለቃለ መጠይቅ አቅራቢ: እባክዎን ከታች የተዘረዘሩትን የመላ ምት ለማንበብ የመላሽን ስምምነት በሦስት ተከፍለው ከቀረቡት የስምምነት እርከኖች ውስጥ ያስፍሩ። አልተማመንም (1) እርግጠኛ አይደለሁም (2) እተማመናለሁ (3) በመልሱ መሠረት የ(✓) ምልክት ያድርጉ።

| ተ.ቁ | የመላምት ሐሳቦች | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| ኮንዶምን በትክክልና ዘወትር ለመጠቀም ያለ ዕምነት | | | | |
| 404 | ከሴተኛ አዳሪዎች ጋር የግብረሰጋ ግንኙነት ሲያደርጉ ኮንዶም በትክክል እና ዘወትር ስለ መፈለግዎት ምን ያህል እርግጠኛ ነዎት? | | | |
| 405 | ከሴተኛ አዳሪዎች ጋር የግብረሰጋ ግንኙነት ሲያደርጉ ኮንዶም በመጠቀም አቋም ለመፅናትዎ ምን ያህል እርግጠኛ ነዎት? | | | |
| 406 | ከሴተኛ አዳሪዎች የግብረሰጋ ግንኙነት ሲያደርጉ ኮንዶም በትክክል እና ዘወትር ለመጠቀም ላለዎት ትጋት ምን ያህል እርግጠኛ ነዎት? | | | |

| በትክክልና ዘወትር ኮንዶምን በመጠቀም ያለ በራስ መተማመን | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| 407 | ከሴተኛ አዳሪዎች ጋር ካለኮንዶም የግብረሰጋ ግንኙነት አላደርግም ብዬ እላለሁ ለማለትዎ ምን ያህል እርግጠኛ ነዎት? | | | |
| 408 | ከሴተኛ አዳሪዎች ጋር የግብረሰጋ ግንኙነት ሲያደርጉ ኮንዶምን በትክክልና ዘወትር ለመጠቀም ስለመቻልዎ ምን ያህል እግርጠኛ ነዎት? | | | |
| 409 | ከሴተኛ አዳሪዎች ጋር የግብረሰጋ ግንኙነት ሲያደርጉ ኮንዶምን ለመጠቀምዎት ምን ያህል እግርጠኛ ነዎት? | | | |

ክፍል 5 ኮንዶምን በትክክል እና ዘወትር በመጠቀም ዙሪያ የሚያጋጥሙ ችግሮችን ስለማለፍ

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄ እና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | | | | | | | | የሚዘለል | |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|-------|---|---|---|-------|--|
| | | አዎ | | | | አይደለም | | | | | |
| 501 | የሚከተሉትን የጤና እና የተዛማች አገልግሎቶች ከየት ለማግኘት እንደሚቻል ያውቃሉ? <i>የተሰጡትን አማራጮች በሙሉ ያንብቧቸው።</i> | በፈቃደኝነት ላይ | | | | | | | | | |
| | | የተመሠረተ ምክርና የደም ምርመራ | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1 | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| | | የአባላዘር ምርመራ እና ክትትል | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1 | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| | | የወሊድ መቆጣጠሪያ አገልግሎት | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1 | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| | | ቅድመ እርግዘና ክትትልና የወሊድ አገልግሎት | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| የፀረ ኤች አይ ቪ መድሃኒት | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| ኮንዶም ማግኘት | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| 502 | በታወቀ የት ነው? እያንዳንዱን አገልግሎት በተናጥል ይጠይቁ <i>መልሶቹን አያንብቧቸው። ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ሊኖር ይችላል ለተሰጠው መልስ የተሰጡትን መልሶች በሙሉ ያኪብቧቸው።</i> 9. የመንግስት የጤና ጣቢያ 10. የመንግስት ሆስፒታል 11. የጤና ኬለ 12. የግል ሆስፒታል 13. የግል ክሊኒክ 14. ፋርማሲ/መድሃኒት ማከማቻ 15. አላስታውስም | አገልግሎት ዓይነት | | | | | | | | | |
| | | መልስ | | | | | | | | | |
| | | ሀ/ በፈቃደኝነት ላይ | | | | | | | | | |
| | | የተመሰረተ የደም ምርመራ | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | |
| | | ለ/ የአባላዘር በሽታዎች ምርመራና ክትትል አገልግሎት | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | |
| | | ሐ/የወሊድ መቆጣጣሪያ | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | |
| | | መ/ ቅድመ ወሊድ እና የምክምን አገልግሎት | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | |
| ሠ/የፀረ ኤች አይ ቪ መድሃኒት | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | |
| ረ/ ኮንዶም | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|------|
| | 16. መልስ የለም | | |
| 503 | ባለፉት 12 ወራት ወደ ጤና ተቋም ሄደዋል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →505 |
| 504 | የጤና ተቋም የጎበኙት ለምን ነበር? <i>መልሶቹን አያንብቡ</i> <i>ከአንድ በላይ መልስ መስጠት ይቻላል</i> | በፈቃደኝነት ላይ የተመሰረተ የደም ምርመራ .....1 አባላዘር በሽታዎች ክትትል እና ምርመራ አገልግሎት.....2 የወሊድ መቆጣጠሪያ አገልግሎት.....3 የቅድመ ወሊድና የወሊድ አገልግሎት.....4 የፀረ ኤች አይ ቪ መድሃኒት አገልግሎት.....5 ኮንዶም ለማግኘት .....6 የግል ጤና ችግር.....7 የህፃናት ጤና ችግር.....8 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ..... | |
| 505 | ኤች አይ ቪ ምርመራ አድርገው ያውቃሉ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →601 |
| 506 | ባለፈው ዓመት ኤች አይ ቪ ምርመራ አድርገዋል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | |

ክፍል 6 በኤች አይ ቪ ኤድስ እና በአባለ ዘር በሽታዎች ዙሪያ ያለ ዕውቀት

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄ እና ማጣሪያ | መልስ | የሚዘለል |
|-----|---|--|-------|
| 601 | ስለኤች አይ ቪ ኤድስ የሚባለው በሽታ ሰምተው ያውቃሉ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | →605 |
| 602 | አንድ ሰው ኤድስ በሽታን ከሚያመጣው ቫይረስ እራሱን እንዴት መከላከል እንደሚችል ይጥቀሱ:: <i>ቃለመጠይቅ አቅራቢው የቀረቡትን አማራጮች አያንብቡላቸው::</i> <i>ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ይኖራል ሁሉም አክብላቸው</i> | ግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ከማድረግ በመታቀብ.....1 ግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት በሚያደርጉበት ጊዜ ሁሉ ኮንዶም መጠቀም.....2 በበሽታው ጋር ከማይኖር ሰው ጋር ተማኝ በመሆን.....3 ስለት ያላቸውን ነገሮች ከሌላ ሰው ጋር ባለመጋራት.....4 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ..... አላውቅም.....8 | |
| 603 | ኤች አይ ቪ ኤድስ የመያዝ ዕድልዎ ምን ያህል ነው? | ዝቅተኛ.....1 መካከለኛ.....2 | →605 |

| | | | |
|-----|--|--|-----------|
| | | ከፍተኛ.....3 | → 605 |
| | | አላውቅም.....8 | → 605 |
| 604 | ዝቅተኛ ከሆነ ለምን ዝቅተኛ ነው ብለው አሰቡ? | ..... |  |
| 605 | ከኤች ኤይ ቪ ኤድስ ሌላ ያሉ ሌሎች የአባላዘር በሽታዎች ያውቃሉ? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 | → ወደ መጨረሻ |
| 606 | አንድ ሰው እራሱን ከአባላዘር በሽታዎች እንዴት መከላከል እንደሚችል ይግለፁ ለቃለ መጠይቅ አቅራቢው የቀረቡትን አማራጭ ምርጫዎቹን አያንብቧቸው። ከአንድ በላይ መልስ ይኖራል ሁሉም አክብላቸው | የግብረሥጋ ግንኙነት ባለማድረግ.....1 ኮንዶምን በአግባቡ እና ሁልጊዜ በመጠቀም.....2 በበሽታው ካልተያዘ ሰው ጋር ታማኝ በመሆን.....3 ሌላ ካለ ይጥቀሱ.....4 | |

አመሠግናለሁ

የድርጅት ባለቤት /ሀላፊ/

እንደምን አደሩ/ዋሉ/? እንዳነጋግርዎት ስለፈቀዱልኝ በጣም አመሰግናለሁ።

ስሜ _____ ይባላል። የመጣሁት ከ DKT ኢትዮጵያ ነው። የዚህ ውይይት አላማ በሆቴሉ (ድርጅቱ) ውስጥ ኮንዶም በበቂ ሁኔታ ስለመገኘቱ እና ያለውን አቅርቦት እንዲሁም በሌሎች ጎዳዮች ዙሪያ ጥያቄዎችን ለማንሳት ነው። ከዚህ መጠይቅ ጠለቅ ባለ መልኩ ለሴተኛ አዳሪዎች እና ከሌሎች ደንበኞችም ተመሳሳይ መረጃ እየሰበሰብን ነው።

ስምዎት በዚህ ቅጽ ላይ አይገለጽም። ከሚሰጡን መረጃ ጋርም አይያያዝም። የማይመችዎት ጥያቄ ቢኖር ላለመመለስ እና ውይይታችንን በፈለጉት ጊዜ ለማቋረጥም ይችላሉ።

ሆኖም የሚሰጡን ትክክለኛ መረጃ በዚህ ከተማ ውስጥ ያሉ ሴተኛ አዳሪዎች ኮንዶምን ስለመጠቀማቸው ሁኔታ እንዲሁም ያሉባቸውን ሌሎች ተዛማጅ ችግሮች ለመፍታት የሚያስችል ተገቢ ሥራ ለመስራት እንዲቻል ይረዳል። ስለሆነም ለሚሰጡን ምላሽ እናመሰግናለን። ቃለመጠይቁ ከ 15-20 ደቂቃ ይወስዳል። ለመሳተፍ ፍቃደኛ ይሆናሉ?

እስማማለሁ

አልስማማም

| ተ.ቁ | ርዕስ | መልስ |
|-----|--|--|
| 001 | የቃለመጠይቅ ቁጥር (በተመራማሪ ቡድኑ) የሚሰጥ (በቤቱ ውስጥ ያሉ ሴተኛ አዳሪዎች የተመዘገቡትን code ይሰጣሉ) | |
| 002 | ክልል | |
| 003 | የከተማ ስም | |
| 004 | የከተማ ዓይነት | አዲስ አበባ..... ትልቅ ከተማ..... ትንሽ ከተማ..... |
| 005 | የቦታ ዓይነት | ባር..... ሆቴል..... ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ..... |
| 006 | ጾታ | ሴት.....1 ወንድ.....2 |
| 007 | ቀበሌ | |
| 008 | የክላስተር ቁጥር | |
| 009 | ቃለ መጠይቅ የተደረገበት ቀን: | |
| 010 | ቃለ መጠይቅ የተደረገበት ዕለት | |
| 011 | የቃለመጠይቅ አቅራቢው ስምና፡ ፊርማ | |

ክፍል 1 የሴተኛ አዳሪዎች ቁጥር እና የአልጋ ብዛትን በተመለከተ

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄና ማጣሪያ | መልስ |
|-----|--|-------------------------|
| 101 | በተቋሙ (ድርጅቱ) ውስጥ ያሉ የሴተኛ አዳሪዎች ብዛት | |
| 102 | ባለፈው /ዛሬ ለሊት/ በተቋሙ ውስጥ ስንት ሴተኛ አዳሪዎች ነበሩ? | |
| 103 | በዘህ ተቋም (ድርጅት) ውስጥ ሴተኛ አዳሪዎች እና ደንበኞቻቸው የሚጠቀሙባቸው የአልጋ ክፍሎች አሉዎት? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 |
| 104 | ምን ያህል የአልጋ ክፍሎች አሉት? | |

ክፍል 2 ኮንዶም ሰለመኖሩ እና የማግኘት ዕድል

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄ እና ማጣሪያ | መልስ |
|-----|---|---|
| 201 | በእዚህ ተቋም (ድርጅት) ውስጥ በተቋሙ ለሚሰሩ ሴተኛ አዳሪዎች በቂ ኮንዶም ያቀርባሉ? <i>የተሰጠውን ሁሉ ያክብቡ</i> | አዎ በሽያጭ.....1 አዎ ካለሽያጭ.....2 ኮንዶም ለሴተኛ አዳሪዎች እና ለደንበኞች በነፃ ይሰጣል.....3 ሁሉም አይደለም.....4 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ..... |
| 202 | በተቋሙ ውስጥ ኮንዶም በነፃ የሚሰጥ ከሆነ ኮንዶሙን የሚያገኙ ት ከየት ነው? | ተቋሙ ኮንዶም ገዝቶ ለሴተኛ አዳሪዎች በነፃ ያቀርባል.....1 ተቋሙ ኮንዶም ከሌላ ቦታ በነፃ ያገኛል.....2 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ..... |

| | | |
|-----|--|--|
| 203 | ተቋሙ /ቤቱ/ ከሌላ ቦታ ኮንዶም በነፃ የሚያገኝ ከሆነ ምንጮችን ጥቀሱ | ..... ..... ..... |
| 204 | ኮንዶም በነፃ መኝታ ቤት ውስጥ የሚቀርቡ ከሆነ <i>ለቃለመጠይቅ አቅራቢው በመኝታ ቤቶች ውስጥ ኮንዶም መገኘቱን በማየት ያረጋግጡ</i> | ውጤቱ መኝታ ቤቶች ውስጥ ኮንዶም አለ.....1 በከፊል መኝታ ቤቶች ውስጥ ኮንዶም አለ.....2 በጥቂት መኝታ ቤቶች ውስጥ ኮንዶም አለ.....3 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ..... |
| 205 | በተቋሙ /ቤቱ/ ውስጥ ኮንዶም በብዛት ተከማቸው ይቀመጣል/ስቶክ አለ?/ | አዎ ሁል ጊዜ.....1 አዎ አንዳንድ ጊዜ.....2 ጭራሽ የለም.....3 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ..... |
| 206 | በአሁኑ ስዓት ምን ያህል የኮንዶም ክምችት አላቸው? <i>ለቃለመጠይቅ አቅራቢው ክምችት መኖሩን ይጠይቁ በፓኬት ከሆነ በቁጥር ይጠቀስ</i> | የተጠቀሰ(የታየ) ኮንዶም ብዛት..... የኮንዶም ክምችት ታይቷል አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 |
| 207 | ቅርብ ካለ ሱቅ /ኪዩክስ/ ኮንዶም ለማግኘት ምን ያህል ጊዜ ይፈጃል? |ደቂቃ |
| 208 | በቅርብ ያሉ ሱቆች /ኪዩክስ/ እስከ ስንት ሰዓት ድረስ ይሰራሉ? | ሙሉቀን እና ሙሉ ሌሊት.....1 ሙሉቀን እና ማታ ከ1-4 ሰዓት.....2 ሙሉቀን እና ማታ እስከ 6 ሰዓት.....3 ቀን ብቻ .....4 ሌላ ካለ ይጠቀስ..... |

ክፍል 3 መረጃ ለማግኘት ያለ ዕድልና ተሳትፎ

| ተ.ቁ | ጥያቄና ማጣሪያ | መልስ |
|-----|---|---|
| 301 | ባለፈው ዓመት በኤችአይ ቪ እና ኮንዶምን በማስተዋወቅ ዙሪያ በመስክ ሰራተኞች ወይም በሌሎች ሰዎች ተቋሙ (ድርጅቱ) ተሳትፏል? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 አይታወቅም.....3 |
| 302 | ተገብኝነቱ ከሆነ ሰዎቹ ተቋሙ (ድርጅቱ) እንዳን ነበሩ? | ..... ..... |
| 303 | በተቋሙ (ድርጅቱ) ውስጥ ኮንዶምን የሚመለከቱ ፖስተሮች አሉ? <i>ለቃለ መጠይቅ አቅራቢው መኖሩን በማየት ይመዘገቡ</i> | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 አይታወቅም.....3 |
| 304 | ለቃለ መጠይቅ አቅራቢው በፖስተሩ ላይ ያለውን መልዕክት ይገልጡ ወይም ስዕል ከሆነ በገለፃ መልክ ያቅርቡ | ከታየ በኋላ ያለው ውጤት |



| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 305 | ይህ ተቋም (ድርጅት) ኮንዶምን በማስተዋወቅ ዙሪያ ወይም ከኤች አይ ቪ ጋር ተያያዥ በሆኑ በአሎች ላይ ባለፈው ዓመት ተሳትፎ ነበር? | አዎ.....1 አይደለም.....2 አይታወቅም.....3 |
| 306 | ከተሳታፊ በምን ዓይነት እንቅስቃሴዎች እንደሆነ አብራርተው ይገለጹ | |